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05.27.01 –

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.....	4
1.	
..... ().....	11
1.1. , , ,	11
1.1.1.	11
1.1.2.	13
1.1.3.	22
1.2.	23
1.3.	29
1.3.1.	30
1.3.2. ZnO	34
2.	38
2.1.	38
2.2. ZnO	40
2.3.	
.....	41
2.4.	43
2.5.	45
2.6.	46
3.	52
3.1.	52
3.2.	61
4.	73
4.1. ZnO	73

4.2.	ZnO-MgO	77
5.	ZnO	84
5.1.		84
5.2.		87
5.3.		92
5.4.	ZnO	95
		102
	,	104
		107

, . , (,) , . ,

. (, . .) , .

— , , ,

, . , , , ,

() , , ,

, , , , , , , .

ZnO/MgO

ZnO;

;

1)

«

»

;

2)

;

3)

,

,

4)

;

,

,

5)

;

(

,

)

.

«

»

-

-

()

,

.

MgO/ZnO.

ZnO

ZnO,

MgO,

MgO/ZnO,

MgO/ZnO

-

MgO,

ZnO

1.

«

»

2.

3.

4.

»,
MgO.

5.

6.

«
», 2010.

». . 2010, 2012, 2014 .

«
». . , 2011, 2015.

. , 2013.

. . 2012, 2014,

2016 .

International conference on Surfaces, Coatings and Nanostructured Materials, Czech Republic, 2012.

« » . 2013.

« » . 2014.

" - , " . 2015

- " - . 2016

: «

- , - , - ».

«

», «

ZnO n- p- »; : 12-02-00326-

« » 16-02-00600

«

»,

- () ,

«

», 3548 1/2014, 9563 2/2015.

.
-
- , -
. -

1.

1.1.

ZnO

1.1.1.

(ZnO) –

${}^{\text{II}}\text{B}^{\text{VI}}$

ZnO

[1].

$a=3.3296 \text{ \AA}$ $c=5.2069 \text{ \AA}$.

$\beta = 1.564,$ $\gamma = 1.633$

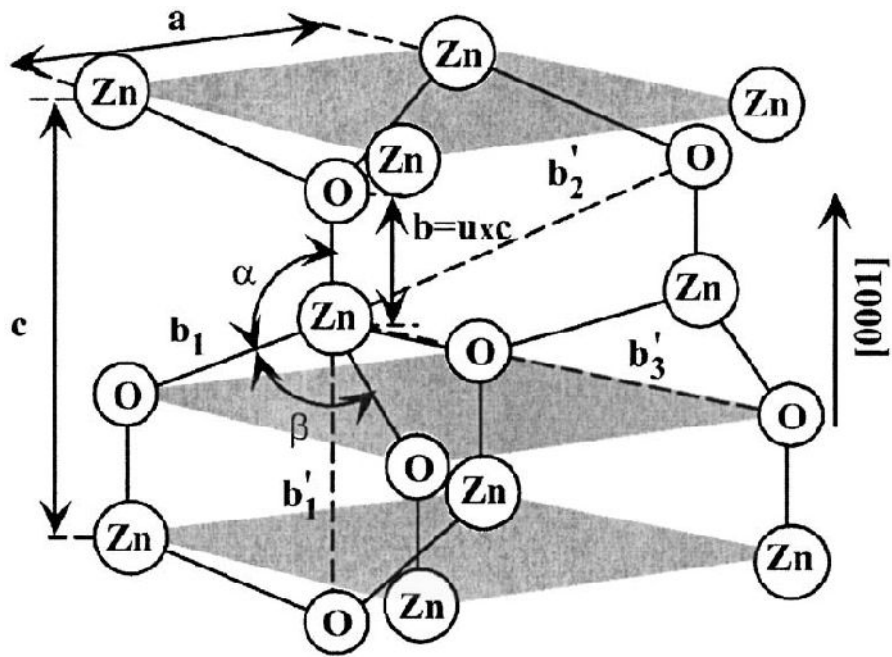
[2].

1.1.

u

$b,$ $(0.375$

$);$ $\alpha = (109.47^\circ$



1.1.

ZnO

ZnO

: $\langle 2\bar{1}\bar{1}0 \rangle$

$(\pm[2\bar{1}\bar{1}0], \pm[\bar{1}2\bar{1}0], \pm[\bar{1}\bar{1}20])$; $\langle 01\bar{1}0 \rangle$ $(\pm[01\bar{1}0], \pm[10\bar{1}0], \pm[1\bar{1}00])$ $\pm[0001]$.

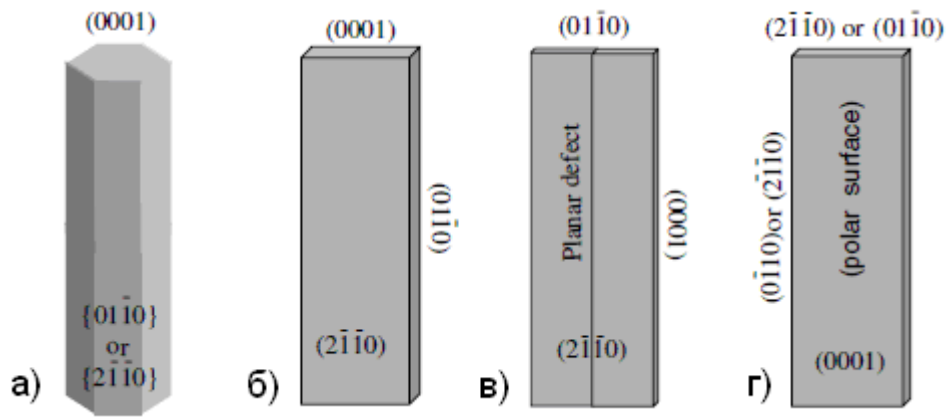
ZnO.

[3].

1.2 ()-()

(1D)

ZnO.



1.2.

1D ZnO

:) / ;) 1;)
2;) .

: $\{2\bar{1}\bar{1}0\}$ $\{01\bar{1}0\}$. , 1.2

(),

(0001),

1.1.2.

20 .

1D

[4].

1D

(), ().

(,).

ZnO

[5], [6], [7]. [8-11].

[12]

- ()

[13-15].

[16,17].

ZnO

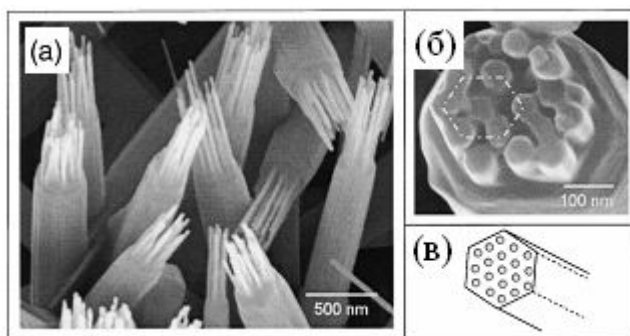
[18].

550°

ZnO.

20 ,

1.3.



1.3.

-

(-)

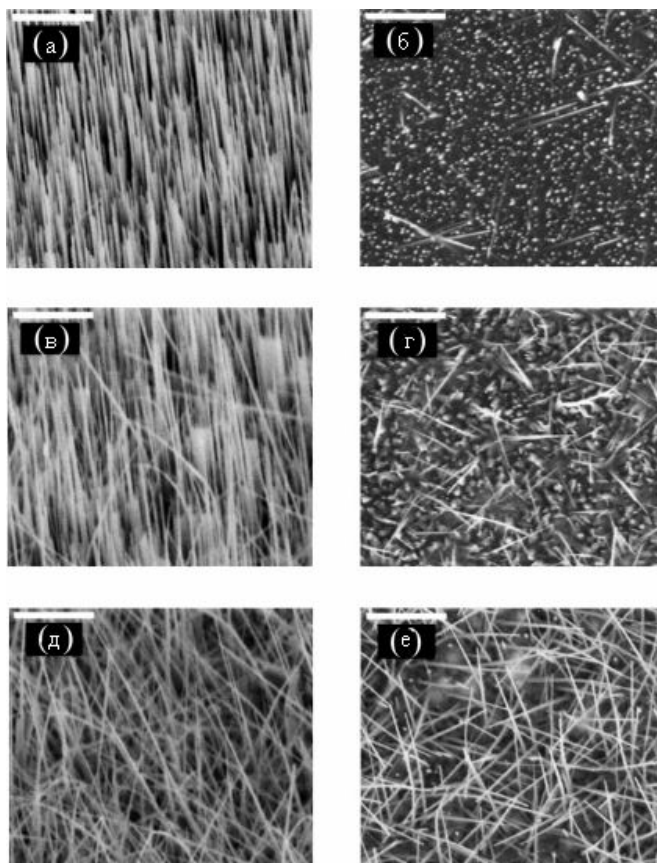
ZnO () [18].

[19]

ZnO

(Al₂O₃, Pt, Si)

1.4.



1.4.

ZnO,

: ()

60°,

-

Al₂O₃; ()

,

-

Al₂O₃; ()

60°,

(111)-Pt

; ()

,

(111)-Pt

; ()

60°

Si

; ()

,

Si

. (1) [19].

ZnO

ZnO

[26],

[27,28].

ZnO

Si

ZnO [29].

[9]

ZnO

(1.6).

-60 120 .

4 .

[30]

ZnO

(430°)

(520°).

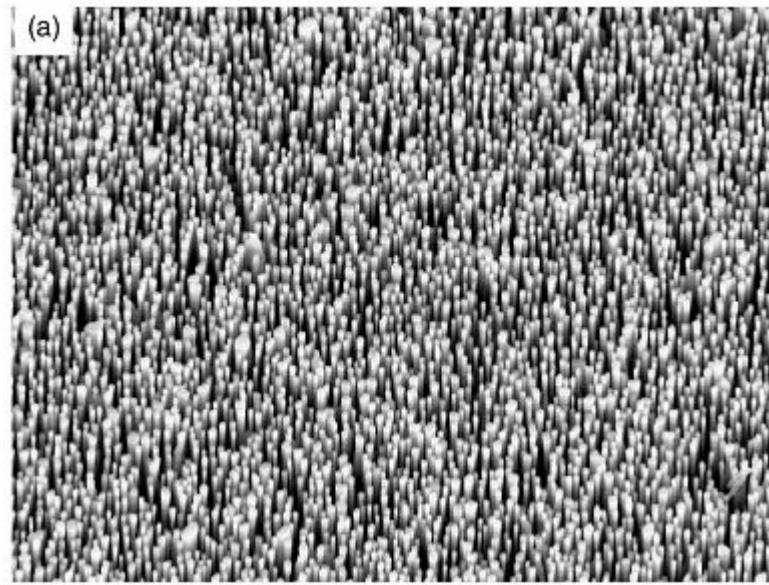
2.8 - 3.2

100

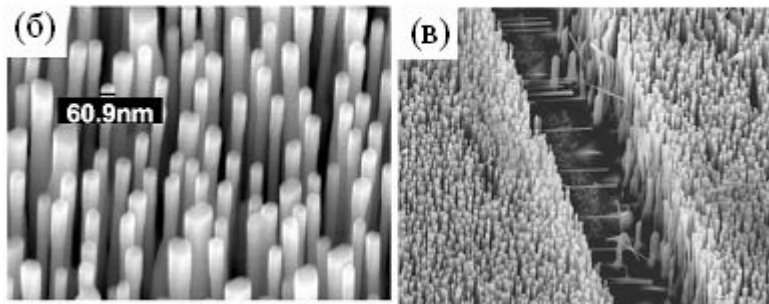
30

1

40-120



6µm



1µm

6µm

1.6.

ZnO:)

,)

,)

[9].

ZnO

5-20

Al₂O₃

Si [31].

550 – 700° .

~386

(Al₂O₃)

~380

(Si)

).

ZnO

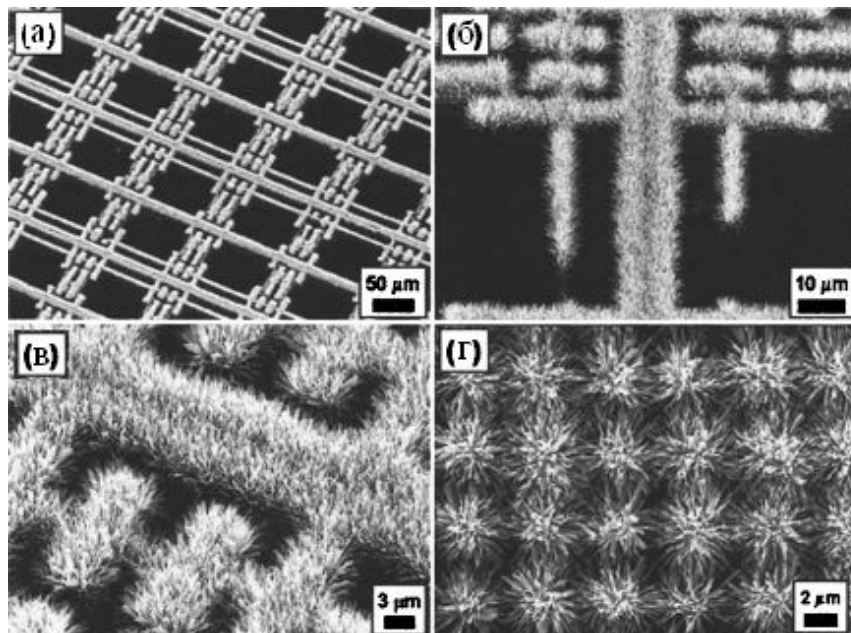
[11,32].

ZnO

[33]

ZnO. 1.7 (a-)

ZnO.



1.7.

ZnO,

90° 5 () ; ()) –

;) –

[33].

[34] ZnO

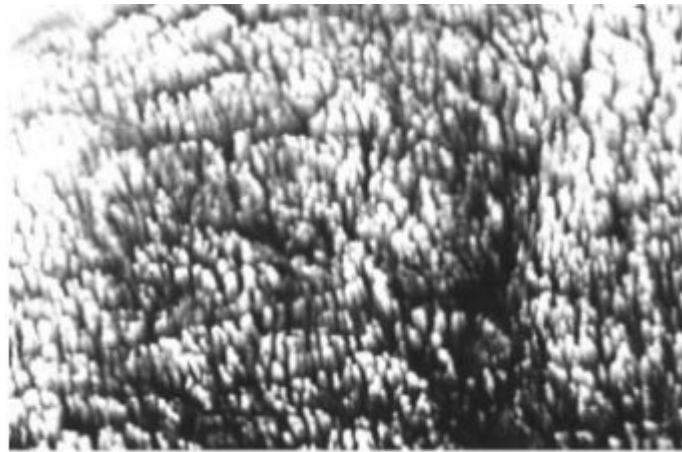
100-180 , 600-750 .

() . [35] ZnO

() . (40-90) .

ZnO

(1.8).



1 μm

1.8.

ZnO,
[35].

1D

ZnO

1D

1.1.3.

ZnO.

[36].

ZnO

[37,38].

(CVD).

CVD

[39].

AlN [41].

ZnO

GaN [40] Si (111)

ZnO

1.2.

p-n
ZnO n-

V_o ,
[42].

Zn_i

[43].

I V n-
ZnO

ZnO

– Be [44], Mg [44-47],

– d [44,48].

Mg^{2+} (0,57Å)

Zn^{2+} (0,6Å).

3,37 (ZnO) 7,8 (

MgO)

Mg 0 1,0

$Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$

[49].

$Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$

ZnO/(Mg,Zn)O.

ZnO

(=3,24 Å =5,20 Å),

MgO

(=4,24 Å).

Zn $Mg_{1-x}O$

[45].

ZnO–MgO,

0,45 %.

[49]

$Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$

=0,65.

Mg,

ZnO,

Zn

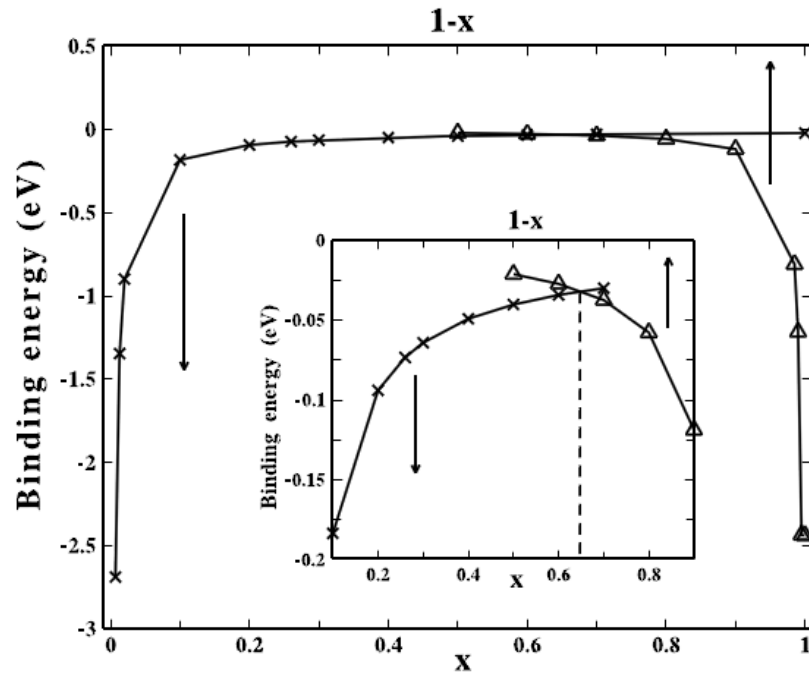
Mg.

Mg,

Mg

Zn

1.9. $Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$, Mg , Mg , $Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$, $Zn_xMg_{1-x}O$, Mg , $Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$, Mg .



1.9. $Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$ ()

Mg [49].

[50]

20%

ZnO.

15%

1200° , 17% – 1400° , 18% – 1500° .

Mg,

Mg,

[51].

MgO

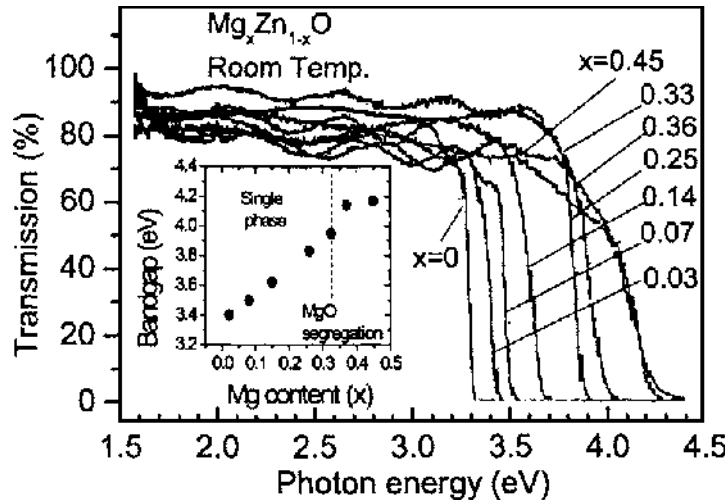
Mg

33 %,

3,9

1.10

$Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$,



1.10.

$Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$

[51].

E_g

4,15

$0 \leq x \leq 0,36,$

Mg

MgO.

Mg

5,0 [2].

750°

[45]

(3,249 3,232 Å)

(5,199 5,167 Å)

Mg.

ZnO (=3,250 Å, =5,205 Å

Mg

ZnO

1.11

Mg

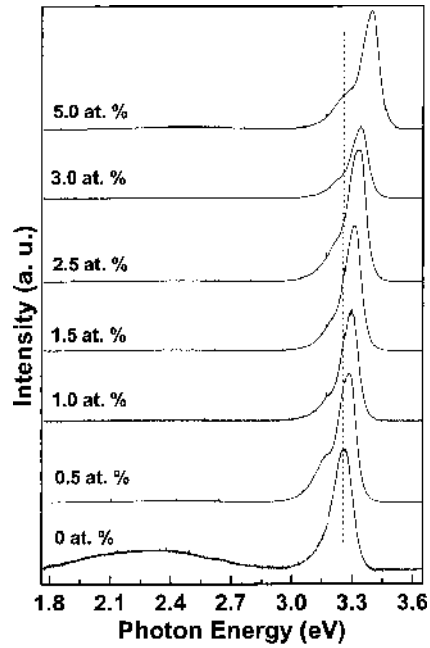
ZnO.

ZnO

ZnO,

Mg.

ZnO



1.11.

ZnO $Mg_xZn_{x-1}O$

Mg,

ZnO

3,28

5%

Mg

3,39

800

80-90%

$Mg_xZn_{x-1}O$

[47]

ZnO,

Mg, $Mg_xZn_{x-1}O$ – 800°
 (100-300 , 3-4), $Mg_xZn_{x-1}O$ –B –
 200° (80 , 10).

$Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$
 Mg =0,35 Mg =0-0,45.
 1%.

$Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$
 Mg.
 Mg. $Mg_{0,27}Zn_{0,73}O$
 , ZnO, $Mg_{0,35}Zn_{0,65}O$ $Mg_{0,45}Zn_{0,55}O$

$Mg_xZn_{1-x}O/ZnO$
 [48].

$Mg_xZn_{1-x}O$ 25% Mg [52].
 3,21 3,95
 406 397

ZnO-MgO
 ZnO

MgO.

, CVD

1.3.

3.37

1940 [43],

ZnO

1980 . [53].

ZnO (p-n- , p-i-n

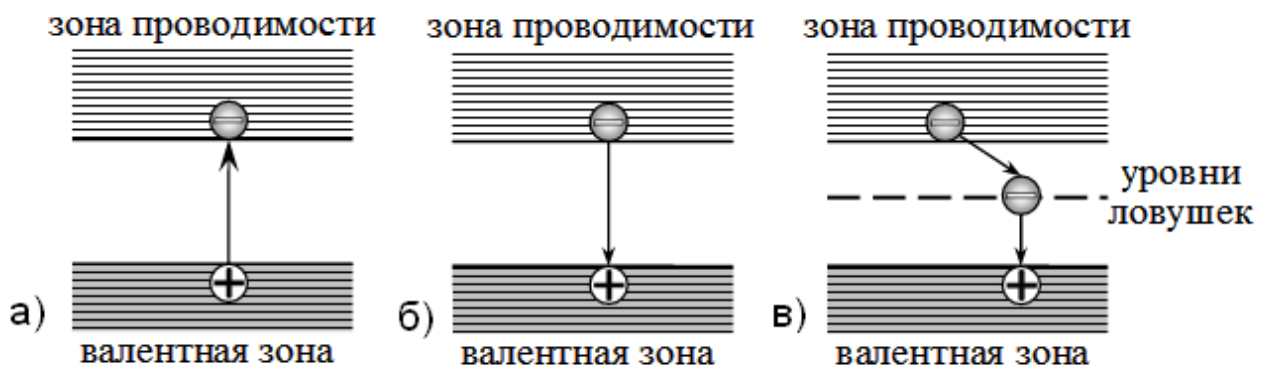
).

ZnO.

1.3.1.

$(h\nu > E_g)$,

1.12).



1.12.)

;)

)

$$\omega > \frac{E_g}{h}, \quad (1)$$

$$\lambda_{\max} = \frac{h \cdot c}{E_g}, \quad (2)$$

[54].

$$\Delta\gamma = \gamma_{UV} - \gamma_{dark}, \quad (3)$$

$$\gamma_{UV} - \gamma_{dark}$$

(1.12).

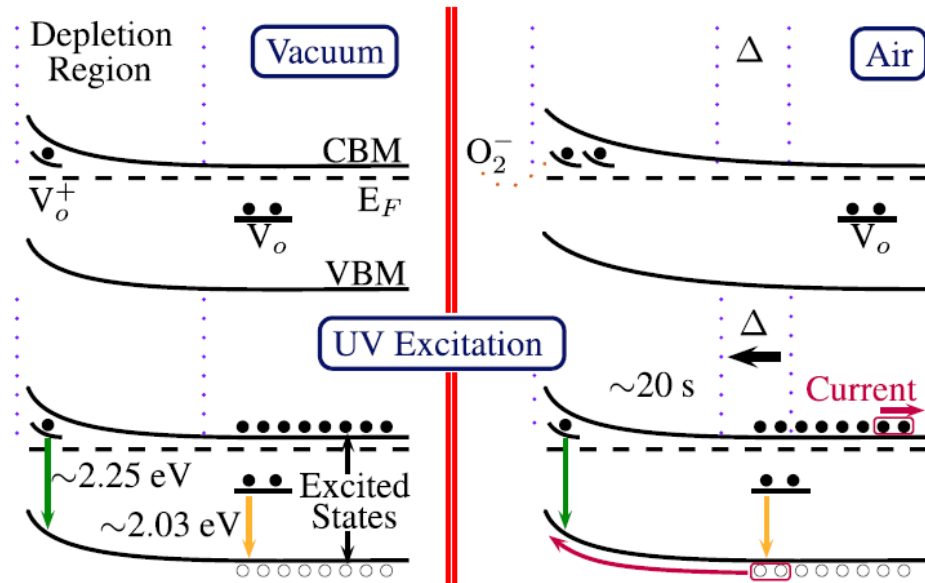
() .

$$V_0, - V_0^+ \quad V_0^{2+} .$$

[55]. 1.13

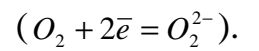
$$V_0$$

$$V_0^+ / V_0^{2+}$$

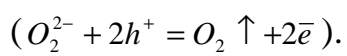


1.13.

n-



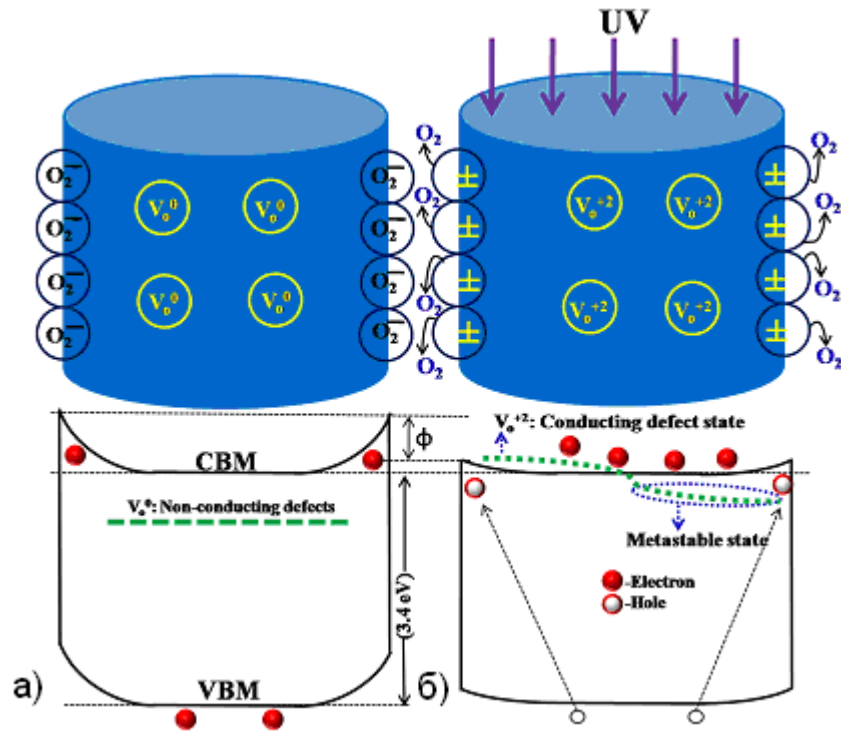
(1.14 a).



(1.14 b).

[56,57].

V_0^+ ,



1.14.

() [56].

()

[58].

[59-

61],

[62-64].

V_0^0 ,

$$V_0^{2+} \quad (V_0^0 = V_0^{2+} + 2e).$$

V_0^{2+}

[56,57].

).

ZnO

[57].

ZnO,

ZnO

ZnO.

1.3.2.

ZnO

),

- 320-400 . , , .

·

·

:

$$R = \frac{I_p}{P_{inc}}, \quad (4)$$

I_p - , P_{inc} - [65].

,

.

.

Al, Pt, Al/Au, Ni/Au, In, . : Au, , ZnO,

(MOCVD),

- - ()

[66].

1 1,5 , [67]

Al - ZnO,

1,5

38

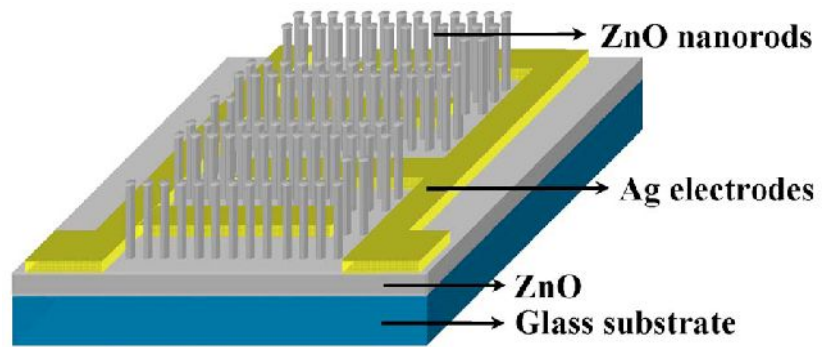
5

[65]

ZnO,
1.15).

60,3 A.

0,18 A.



1.15.

ZnO [65].

ZnO

[68].

[69]

ZnO

[70].

500°

[56]

$$I_{ON}(t) = I_{OFF} (1 - e^{-t/\tau_1}) \quad (5)$$

976

43,2

ZnO [71-73].

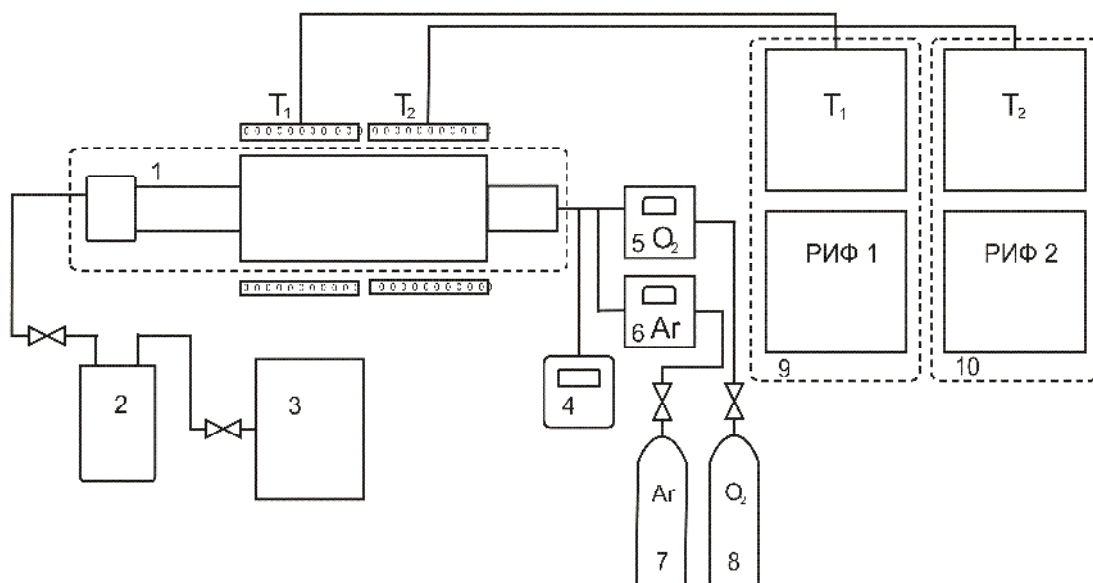
[73].

ZnO

2.

2.1.

2.1.



2.1.

1 -

; 2 -

; 3 -

; 4 -

; 5 -

; 6 -

; 7 -

;

8 -

; 9 -

; 10 -

T₂.

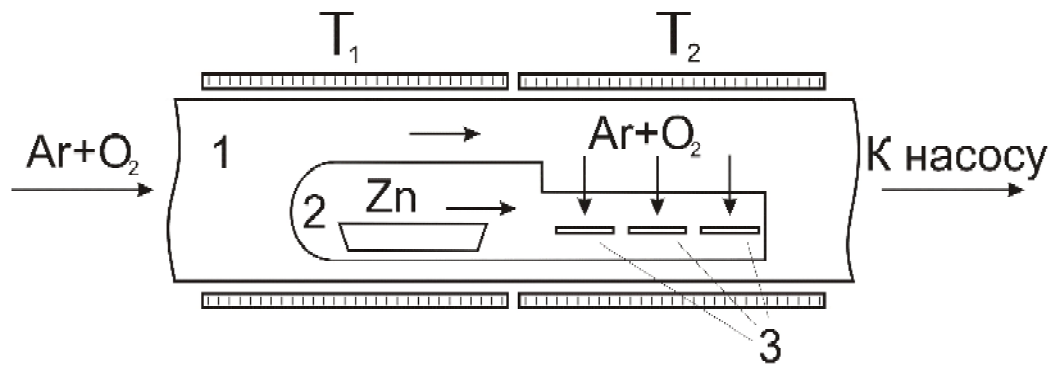
(99,99%)

Si (001),

(T₁),

(T₂).

2.2



2.2.

1 -

; 2 -

; 3 -

0,5

~100

()

4-8 /

10³

(1).

1

550° 600°

(2).

()

0,4 0,8 /

10-20%.

7-15 /

5-40

2.3



2.3.

ZnO

ZnO

ZnO.

Si(100)

ZnO

0,1-0,05 /

15-20 /

40-60

2.2.

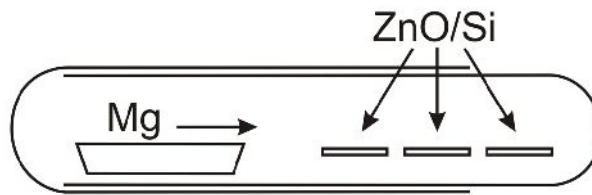
ZnO

ZnO

Si (100)

Mg

2.4.



2.4.

ZnO

Mg.

Mg (99,9%)

Mg

~100

640°

10-30

Mg

Mg

0,5-3 /

550°C

1

2.3.

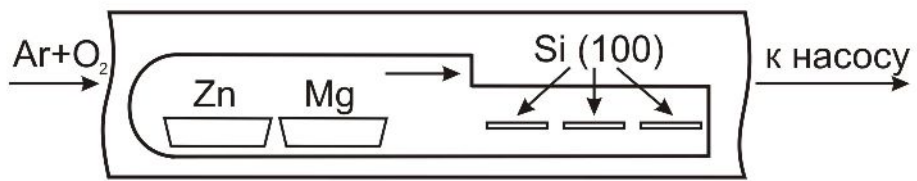
ZnO,

MgO,

« - », ,

ZnO/ MgO

2.5.



2.5.

ZnO-MgO.

Si(100)

(99,99%)

(99,9%)

(10^3)

~100

()

3,6 /

800-900

()

0,4

/ .

,
4-7 , - 1-2 .
20-40 .

2.4.

-

JEOL-

840A.

ZnO
(~5×5).

()

JSM 6490

MonoCL3,

Hamamatsu

185-850 .

10 50

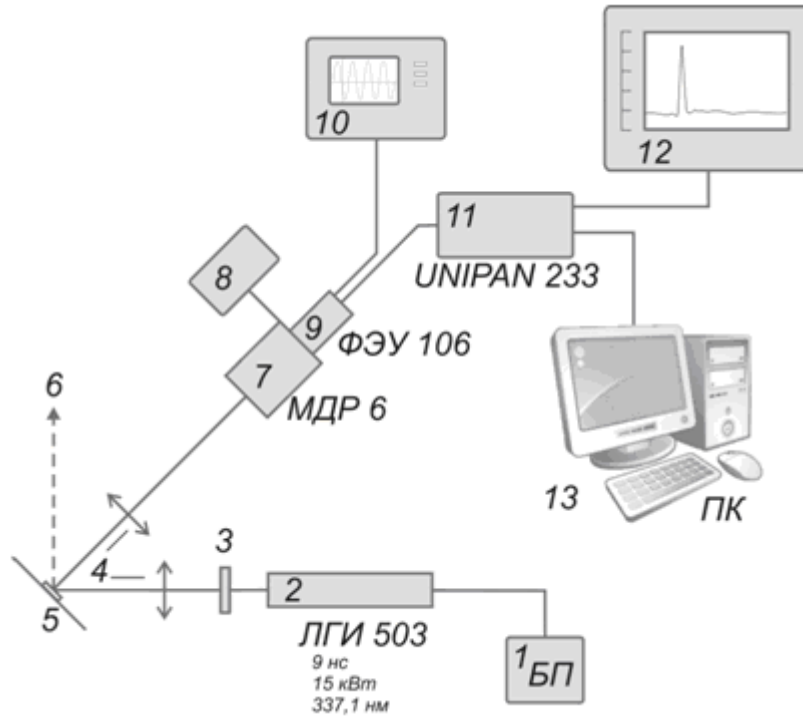
2 .

~40 ,

5 / ².

0,1 .

2.6.



- 2.6. ; 3 – ; 4 – ; 5 – ; 6 – ; 7 – ; 8 – ; 9 – ; 10 – ; 11 – ; 12 – ; 13 –

337,1 ,

()

1-154 .

() (-2)

BRUKER D8 Discover

(CuK₁, $\lambda = 1,54$, U=40 , I=110).

()

«Sentera»

«Bruker»

530 .

2.5.

«lift off»

2 .

[74].

3-4

150-200 .

ZnO

()

[74].

()

keithley 428,

300.

4.

2.6.

5 20 ,

ZnO,

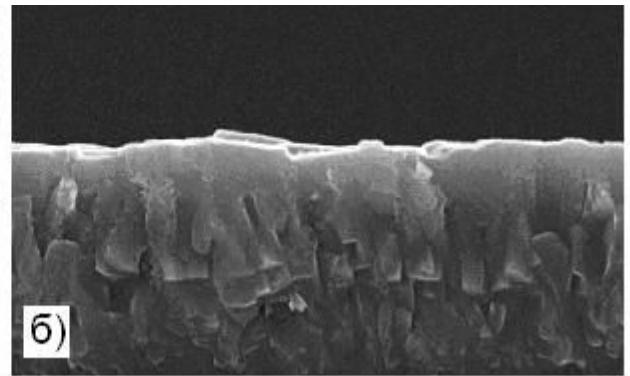
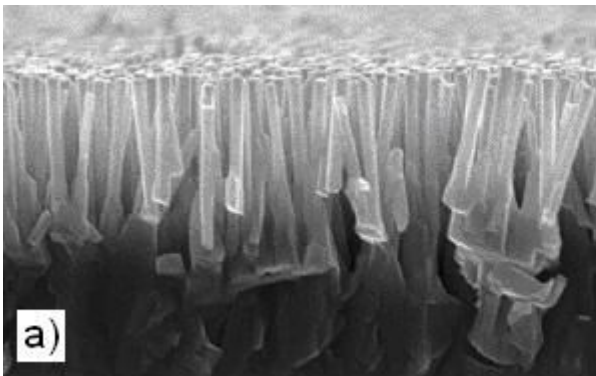
5-6 .

0,15 .

$4 \cdot 10^8$ $^{-2}$.

ZnO

2.7.



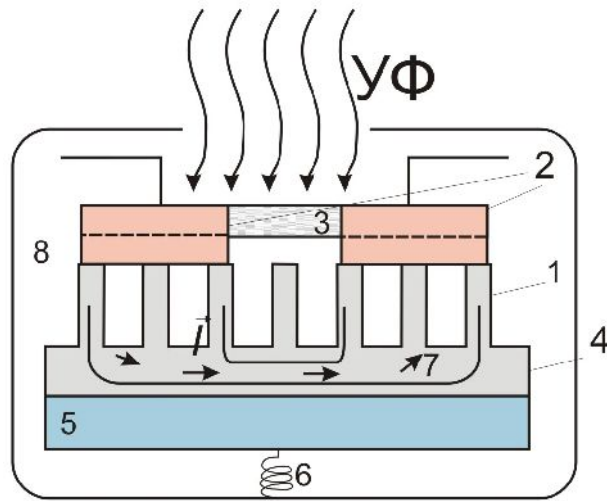
2.7.

:)

ZnO;

) ZnO.

2.8.



2.8.

ZnO, 1 – ZnO, 2
 - In, 3 – , 4 – ZnO, 5 –
 , 6 – , 7 – , 8 –

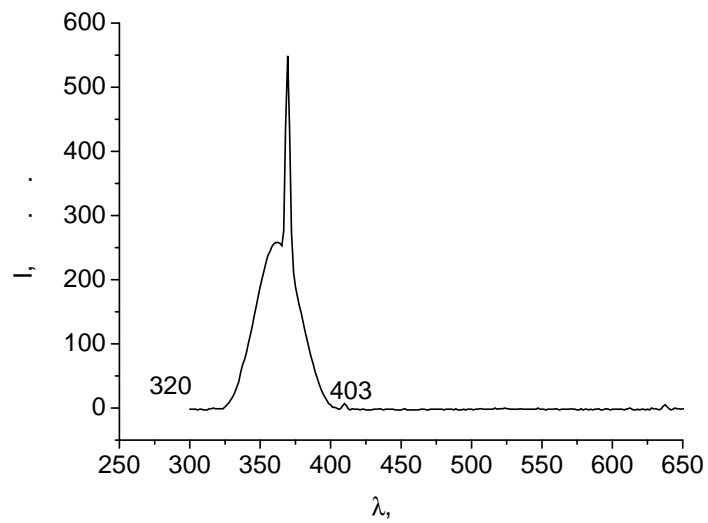
4 4 ,

4 (

).

4 .

2.9.

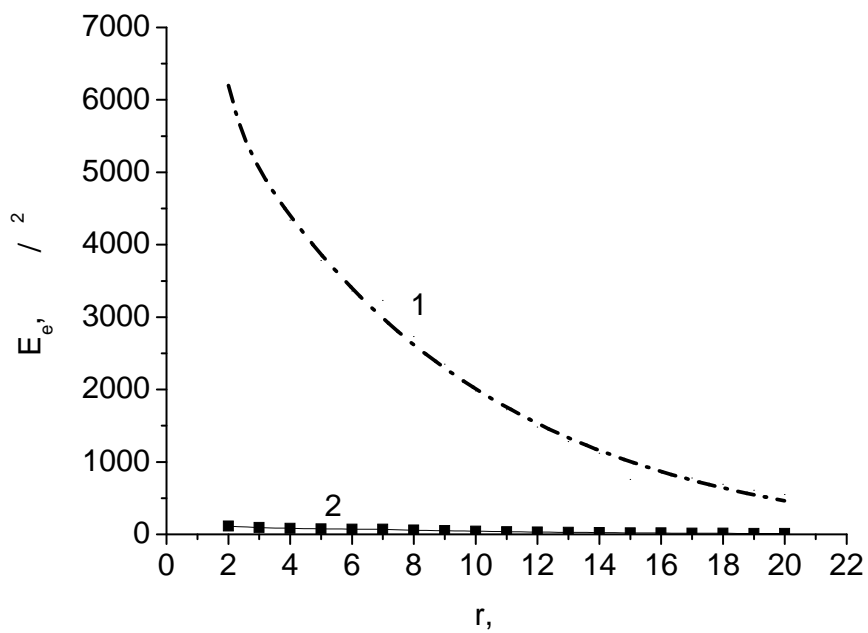


2.9.

4.

(200...280) - - , (280...315) - - , (315...400) - - .

- ,
 - ,
 -4 - -
 - « - » (2.10) ,



2.10.

: 1 - - ; 2 - - .

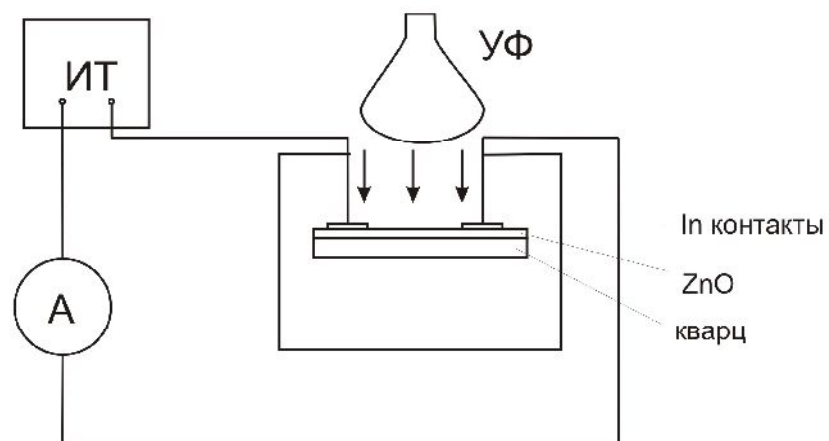
APS-7313

5-30 .

1109

5 .

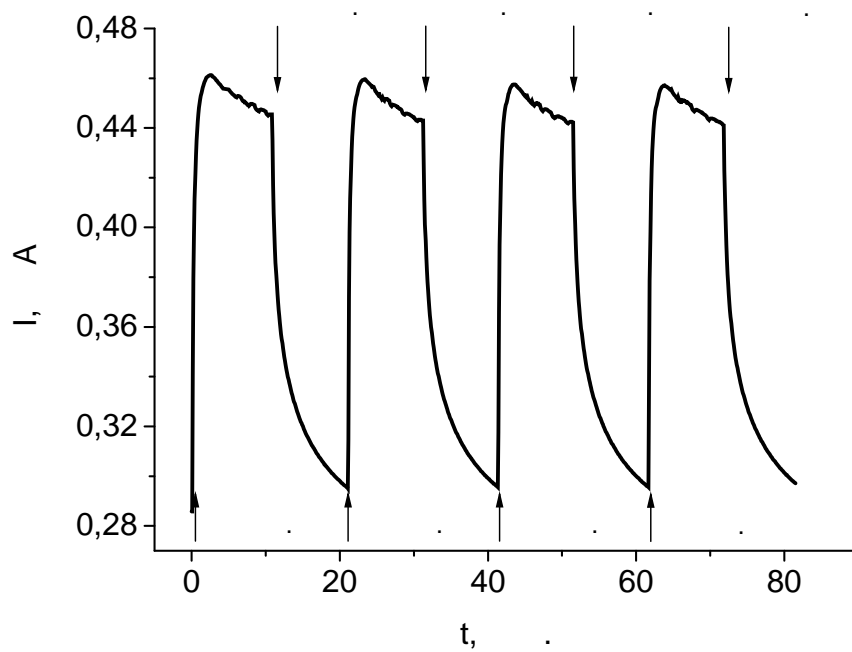
2.11.



2.11.

10

2.12.

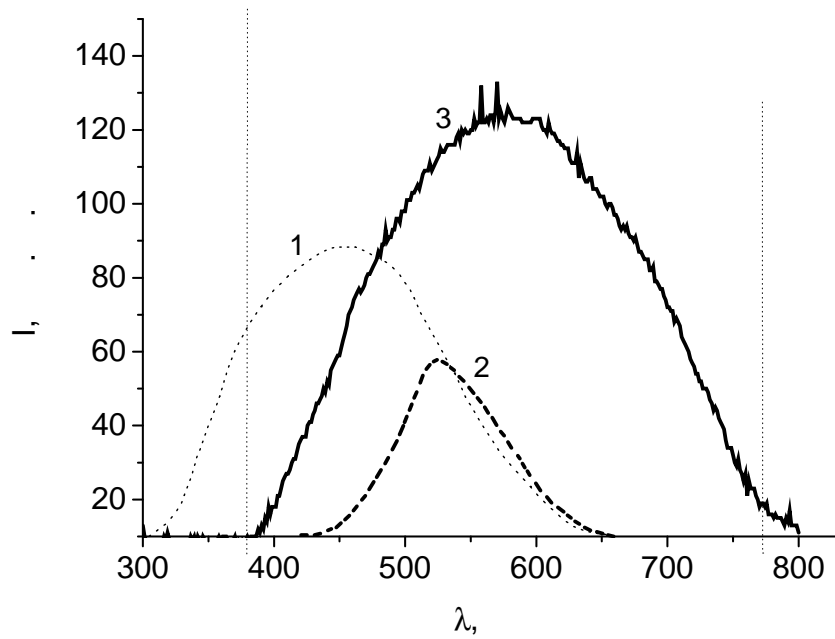


2.12.

550°

550°

() , 8 () 1
 385,7...647 , 1 -
 426...653 .
 2.13.



2.13. 8 (1), 1 (2)
 (3).

8 4
 385,7...647 , 1 - 426...653 .

100%

25

3.

ZnO

[11,32].

« »

ZnO,

[7,75,76],

[79],

[80],

[77],

[78],

« »

ZnO

3.1.

[5].

()
[81,82].

« »
« »

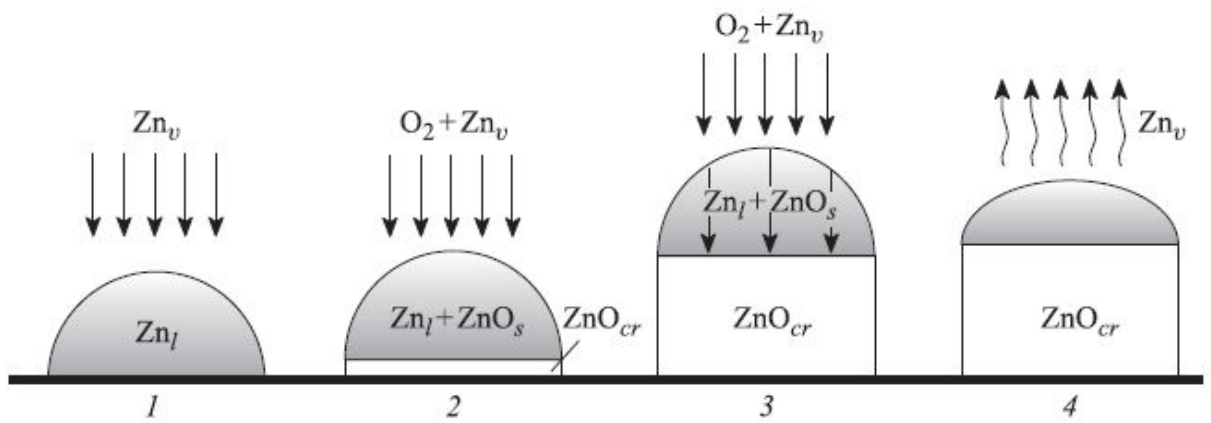
ZnO,

[11,32].

« »

ZnO

3.1.



3.1.

« »

1 -

Zn_l (

), 2 -

ZnO_r

Zn_l

ZnO_s , 3

-

ZnO, 4 -

().

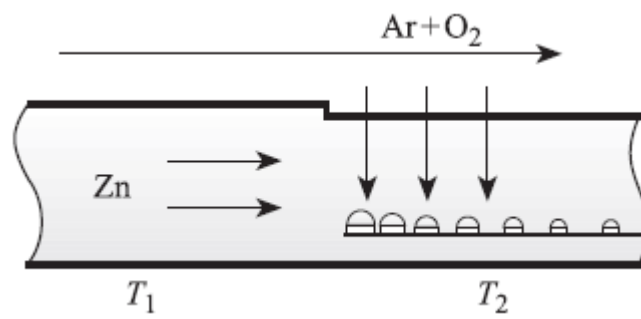
1D

ZnO.

3.1,

ZnO

(3.2).



3.2.

(Zn)
 $(m -$ «
 $)$
 (Zn_l) (3.1).

: 1) ()
 « » ; 2) « »
 ; 3) (); 4)

/ / « »

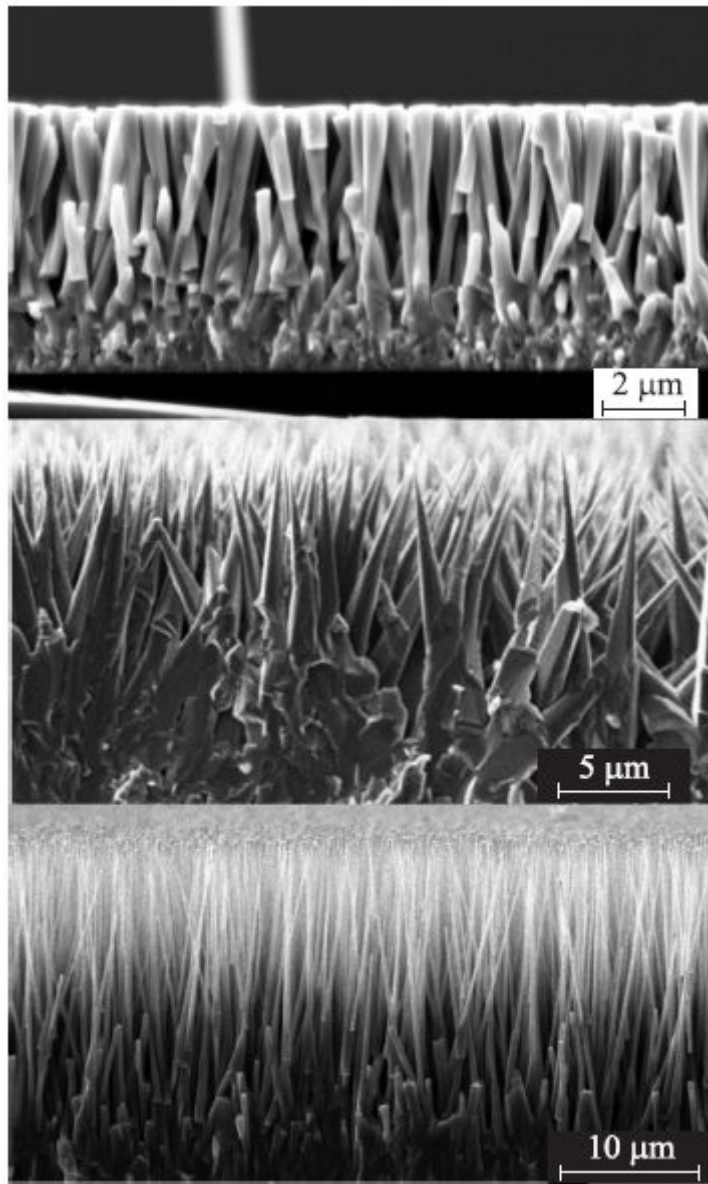
Zn_{ss} , / $(Zn_l +$
 $- ZnO_{cr}$ (3.1). ,

$$m = m_l + m_r + m_x, \tag{6}$$

$$m_l = m.$$

- 1) $m_r < m$;
- 2) $m_r > m$;
- 3) $m_r = m$;

ZnO,
3.3.

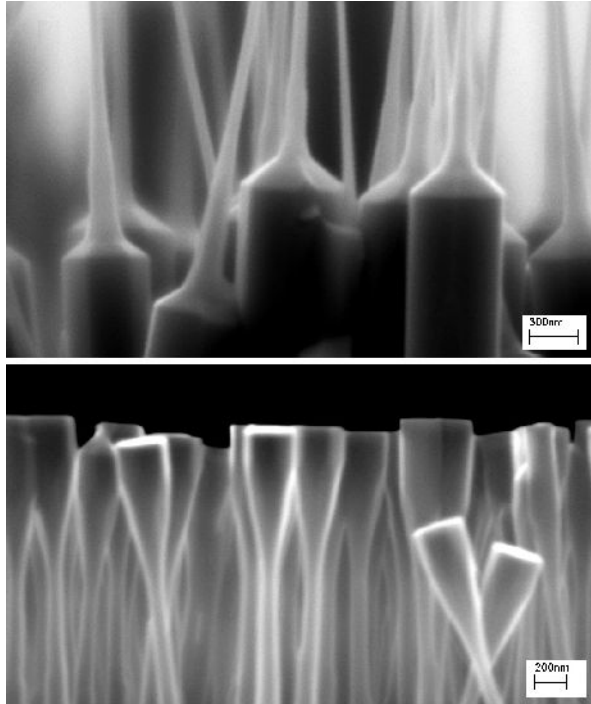


3.3.

ZnO

3.1.

(3.4).



3.4.

ZnO,

1D

Zn

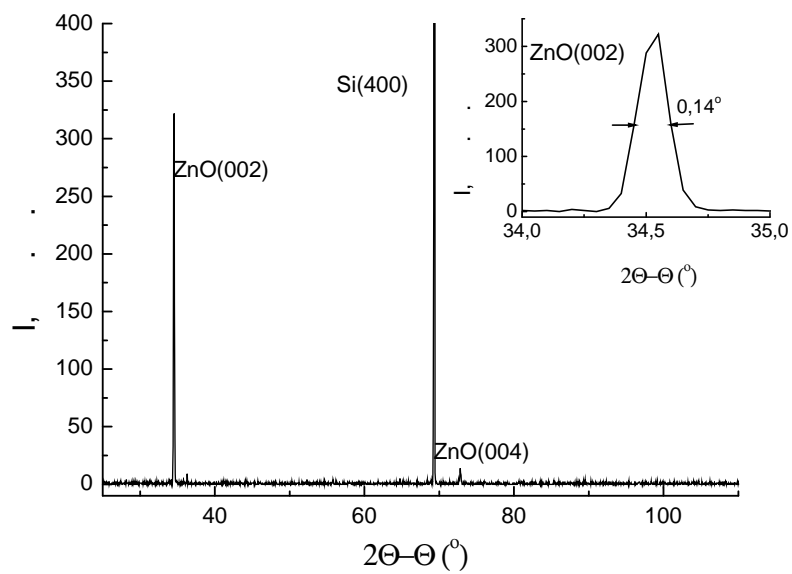
ZnO,

1D

[83].

)
 ZnO [84] 1D
 ZnO
 [85].

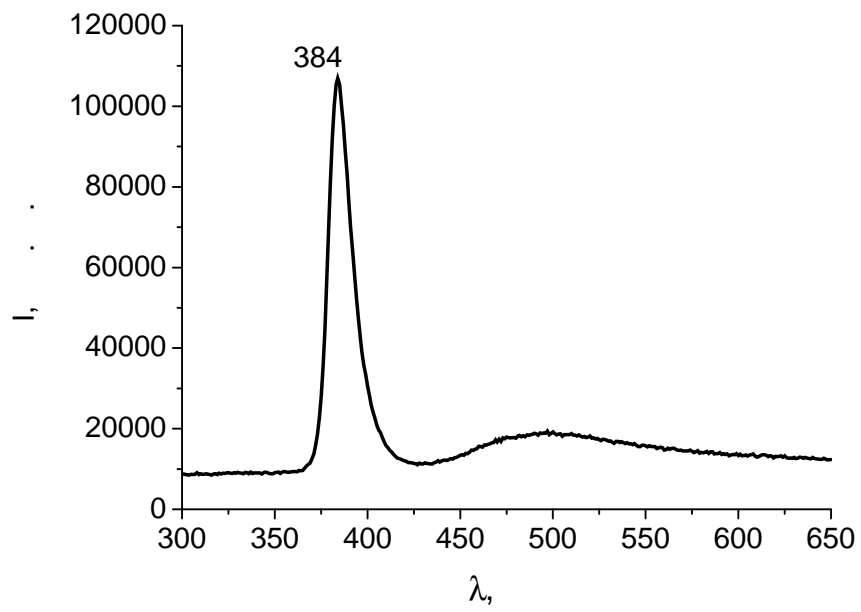
1D
 ZnO
 ZnO
 ZnO
 (3.5)
 (002) (004) ZnO.
 0,12–0,15° (. 3.5).



3.5. ZnO Si (100).
 (002)

ZnO

3.6.



3.6.

ZnO.

~384

~500

[42].

(3-4 ,)

3.2.

ZnO,

[86,87].

[88]

[89]

(CVD).

CVD

[90].

ZnO.

ZnO

ZnO

ZnO

2.

ZnO

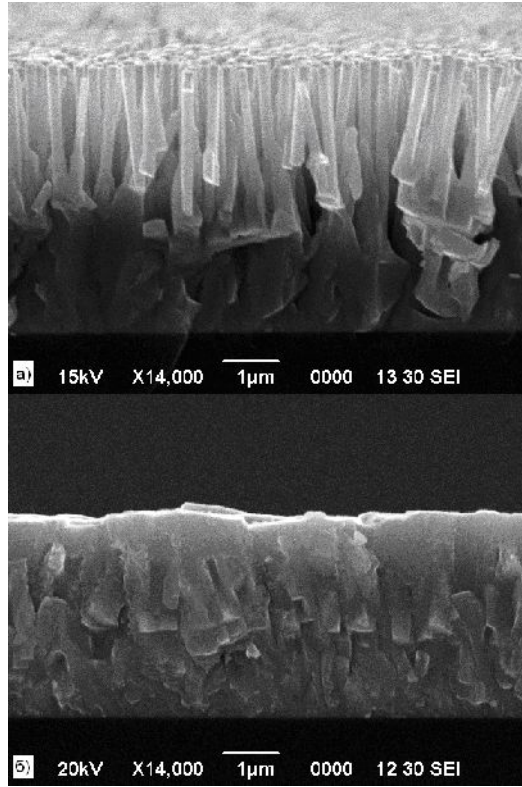
(100)

(3.7).

5-15

3.7

ZnO,



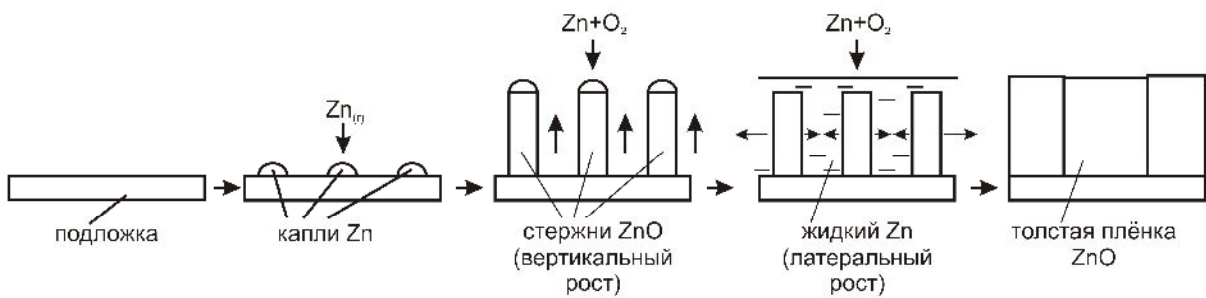
3.7.

:)

ZnO

,) ZnO

3.8.



3.8.

ZnO

«

»

.

,

(

),

,

(3.8).

.

.

ZnO,

.

,

.

[91,92].

ZnO.

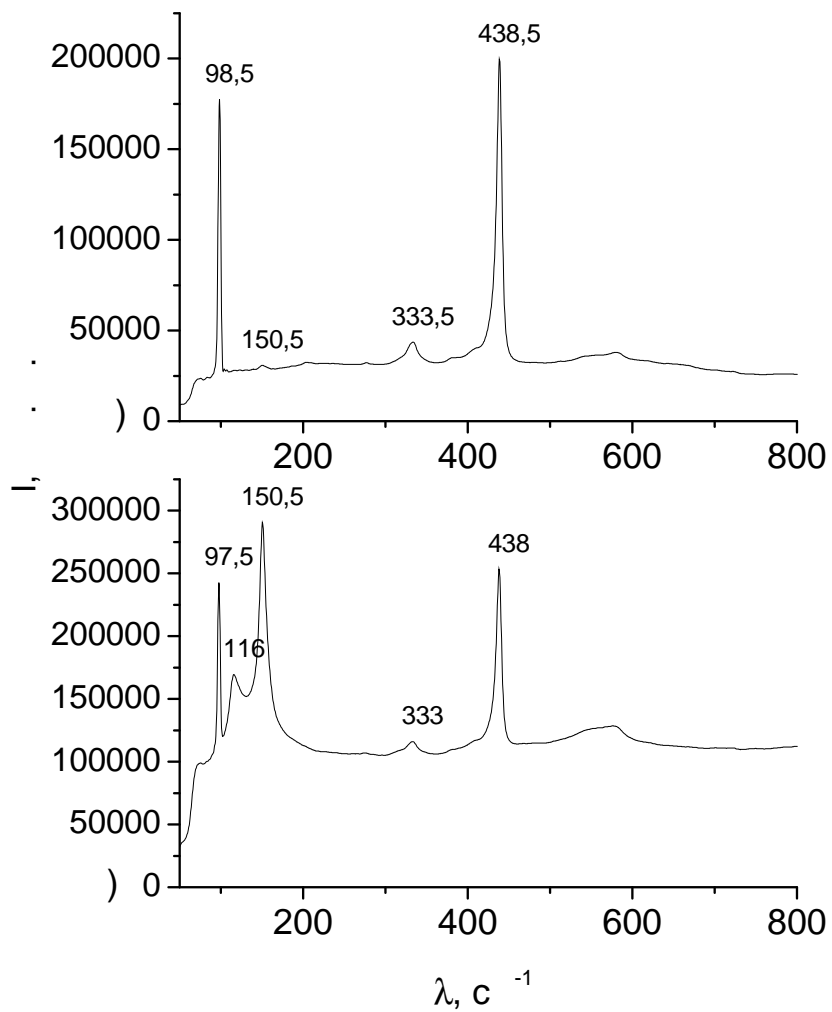
,

.

ZnO

3.9

.



3.9.

;)

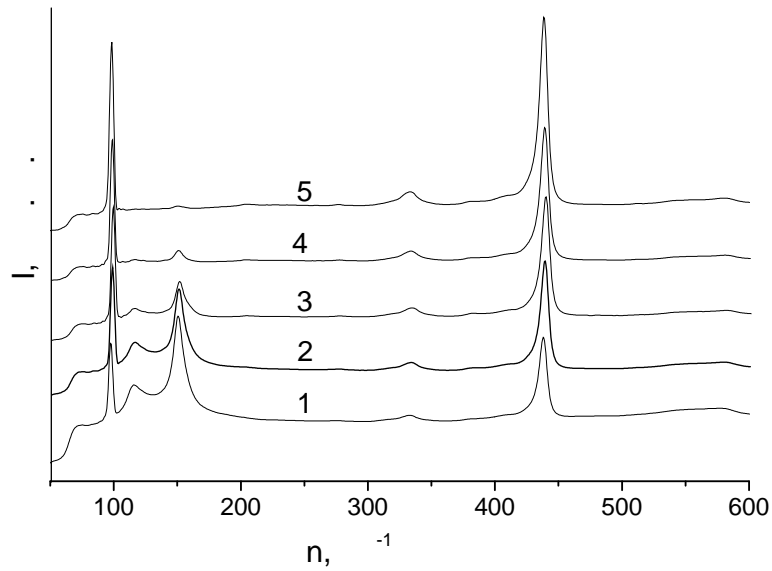
ZnO

150,5 116 $^{-1}$,

(3.9).

550°

(3.10).



3.10.

ZnO

550° .

, . : 1 – 0; 2 – 9; 3 – 24; 4 –

35; 5 – 50.

3.10,

, 50 550° .
750° (ZnO Si)

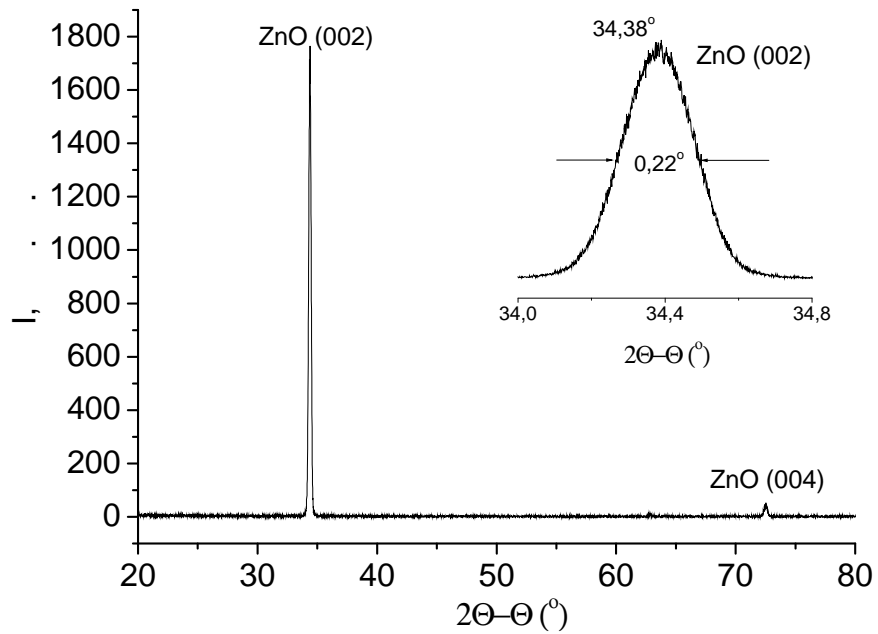
6 .

(002) (004)

ZnO [93].

ZnO.

(3.11).



3.11.

ZnO

ZnO (002).

« »

ZnO

$34,38^\circ$

$34,35^\circ$

ZnO (002)

$0,22^\circ$,

1,5

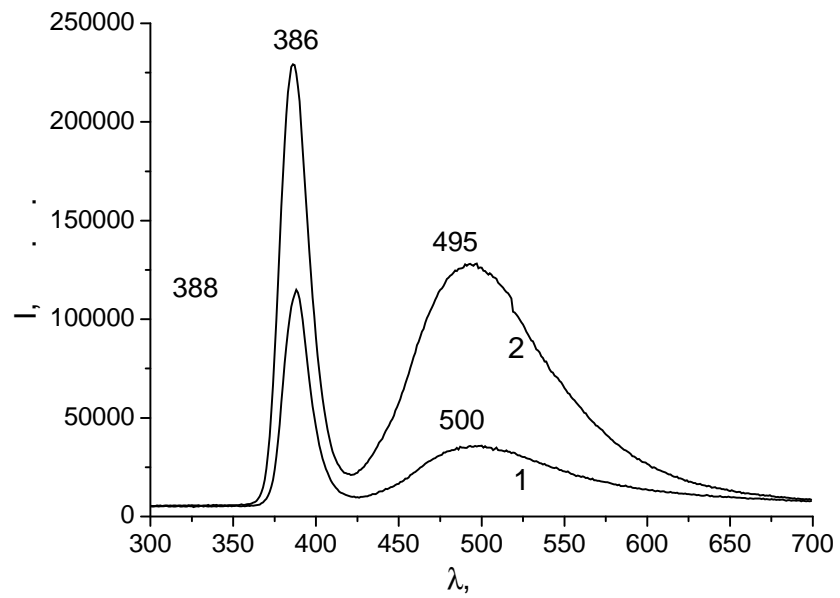
,

[94].

(386-388)

(495-500).

(3.12).



3.12.

ZnO

: 1 -

; 2 -

550° .

ZnO

[42,95].

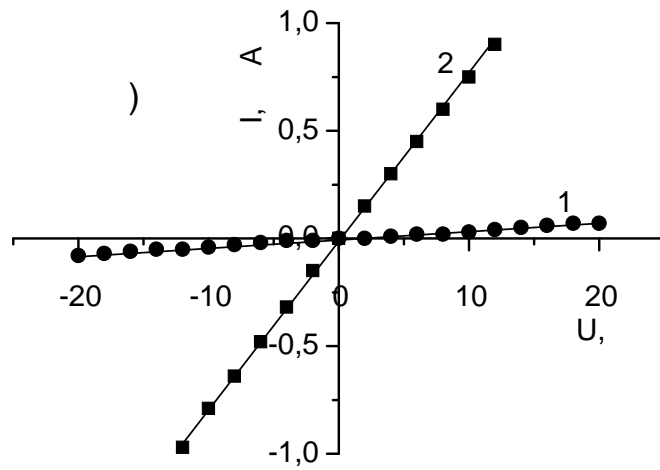
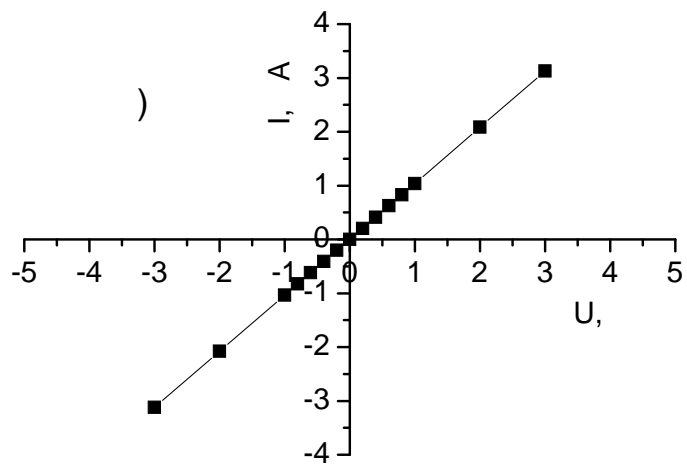
3.12,

ZnO

« »

3.13 , -

ZnO



3.13. -

ZnO

:)

;)

550° : 1 -

; 2 -

().

- 6

(6)

(),

0,45

550°

50

«

»,

ZnO

[61,96].

«

»

(

1 %).

« »,

ZnO

24

3.13

ZnO,

50

550° ,

(1)

(2).

$6 \cdot 10^4$

5

, ZnO

ZnO

« »

[42].

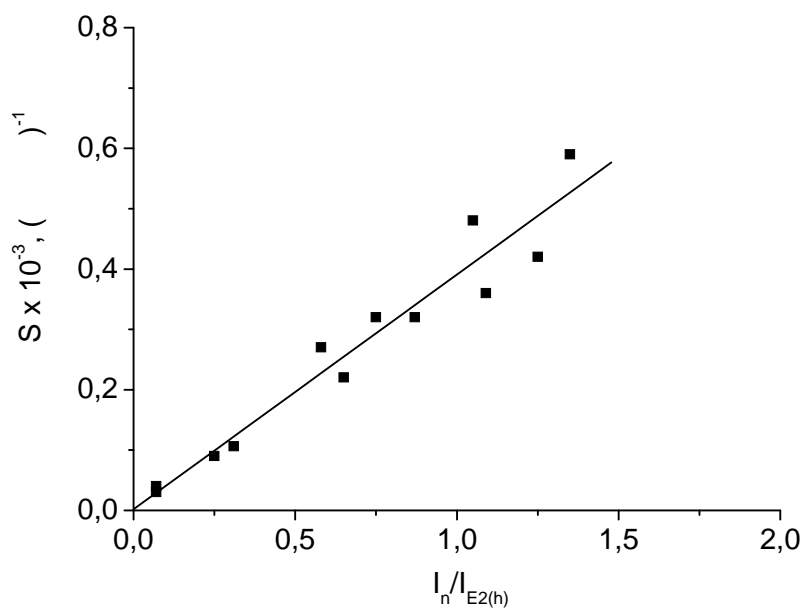
ZnO

3.14

ZnO,

150,5⁻¹,

438⁻¹ E₂(high).



3.14.

ZnO

(I_n) 150,5⁻¹

-
-1)

(= 0,45 ·).

(116 150,5

5

ZnO

ZnO.

4.

· ,
 , « - » ,
 ·
 ·
 1, ,
 , ·

ZnO MgO.

ZnO

4.1.

ZnO

ZnO

Mg.

2.

ZnO

(100).

4.1

ZnO,

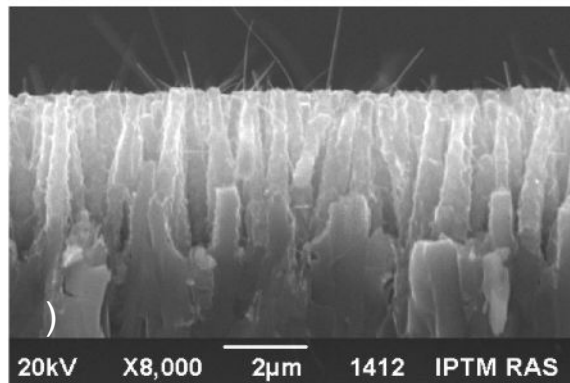
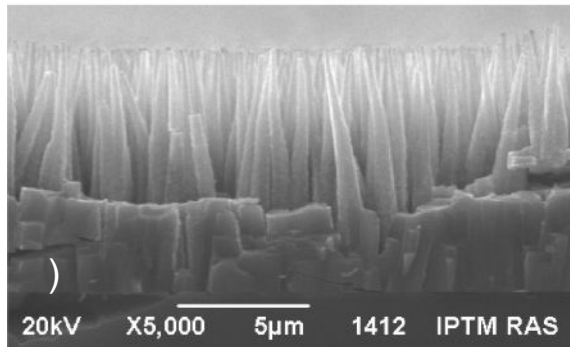
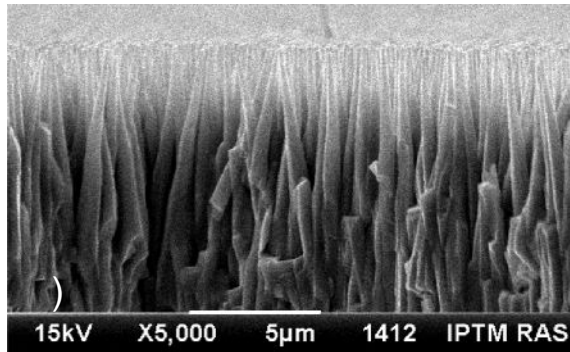
ZnO,

Mg;

ZnO,

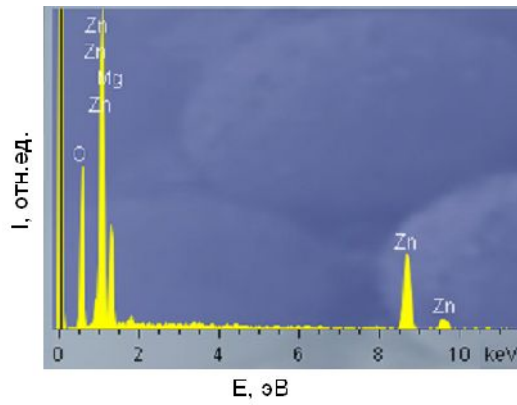
Mg

1 550° . ,
 ZnO 7-10 200 ,
 (4.1). Mg 30
 4.1 ,



4.1. :) ZnO;)
 ZnO, Mg;) ZnO,
 Mg, 1 550° .
 , ,

(4.2). Mg, Mg 50%.



4.2.

ZnO,

Mg, (Mg – 43 .%).

550°

2-3

10-

20 (4.1).

ZnO

(4.2).

ZnO

(4.3).

ZnO

~381

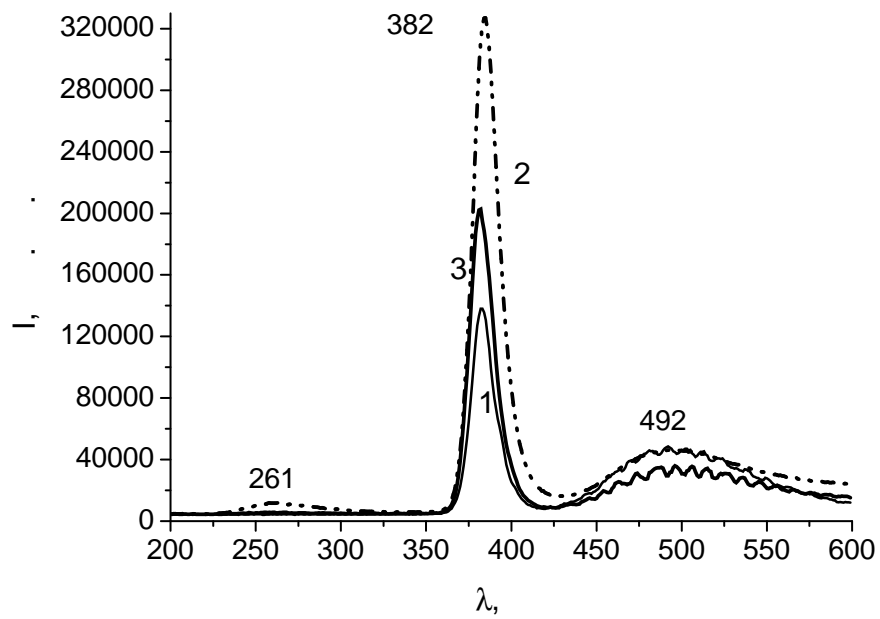
~492

Mg

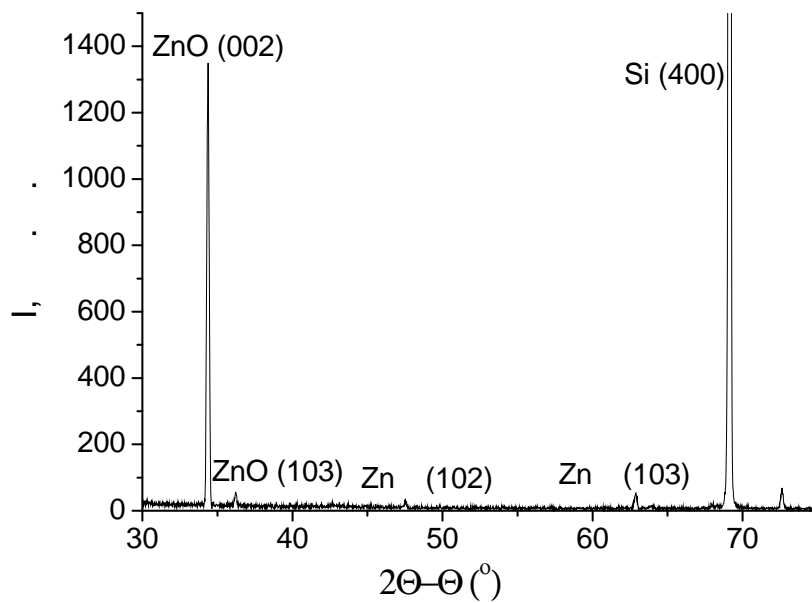
~261

F-

MgO.



4.3. : 1 – ZnO; 2
 – ZnO, Mg; 3 – ZnO,
 Mg, 1 550° .
 Mg, ZnO, Si (4.4).



4.4. ZnO Mg.
 Mg, Mg.

Zn Mg ZnO.

(), ZnO,

Mg

ZnO,



MgO.

(7).

Mg (7)

ZnO

ZnO

MgO.

550°

MgO

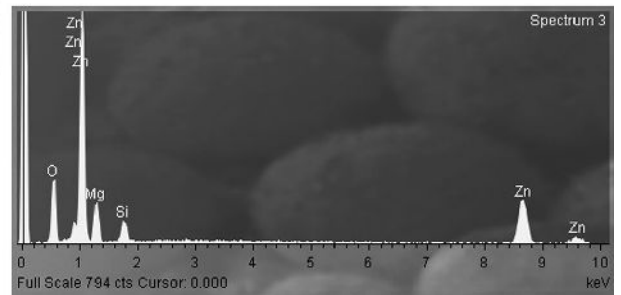
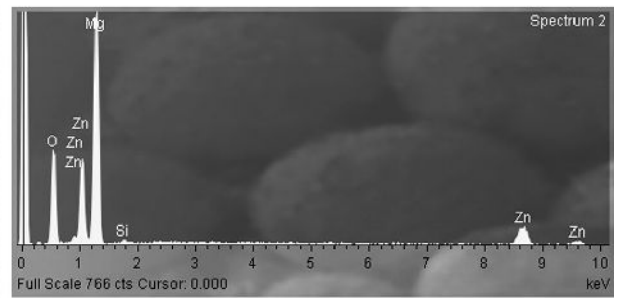
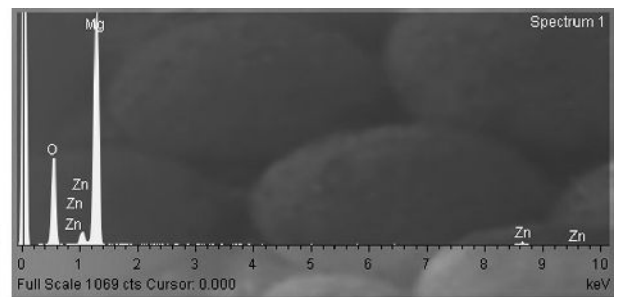
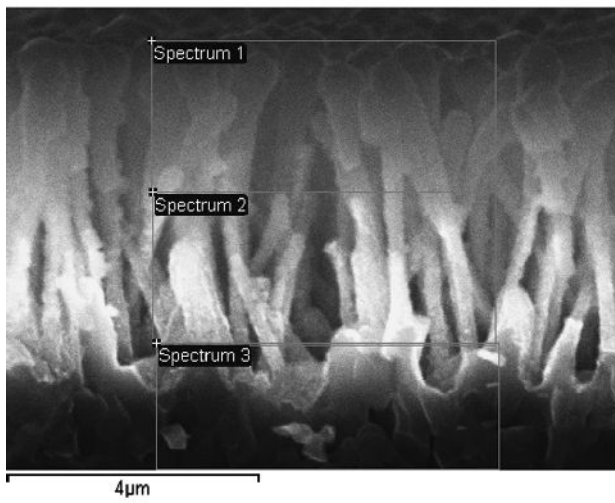
(4.1).

4.2.

ZnO-MgO

20 60 .% ()

4.5



4.5.

ZnO-MgO ()

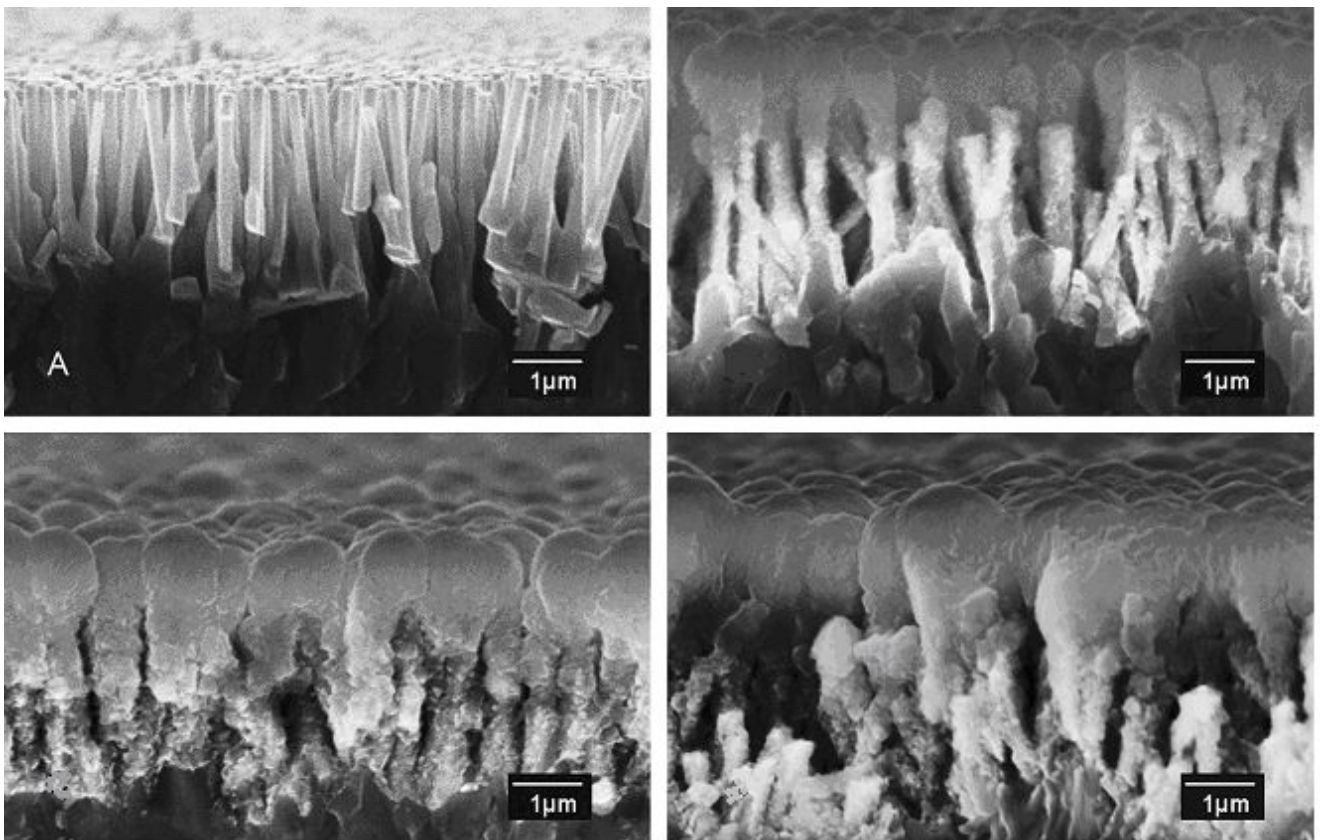
()

2

4

78

(4.6).



4.6. - :)

ZnO; (-)

ZnO/ MgO

MgO.

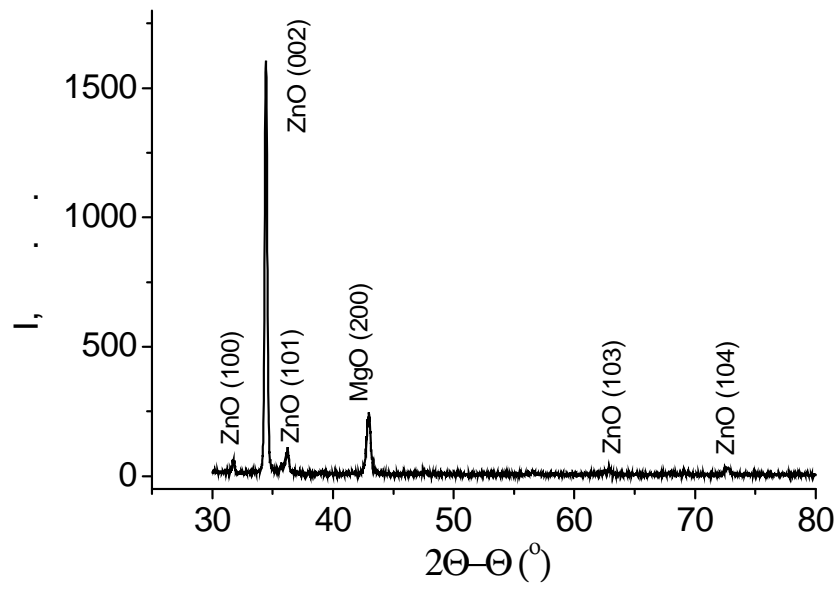
ZnO (

4.6),

(4.6).

ZnO

MgO (4.7).



4.7.

ZnO/ MgO.

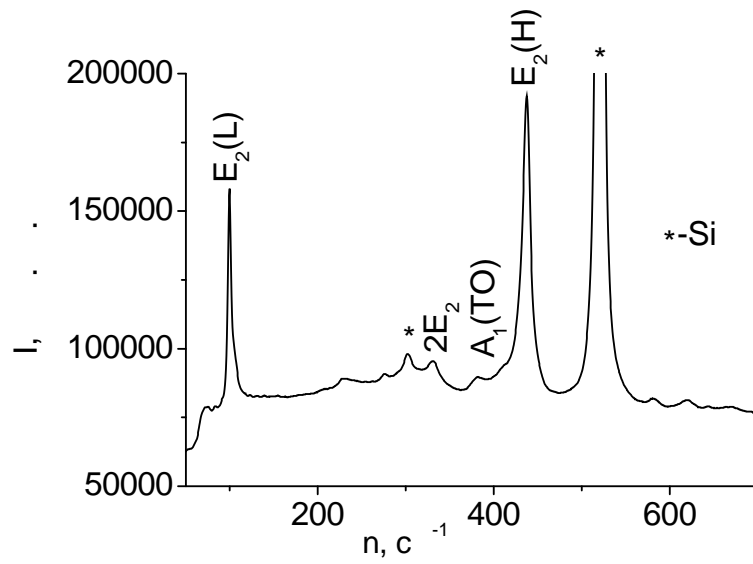
ZnO

(002).

ZnO MgO

(4.8)

[97].



4.8.

ZnO/ MgO.

(4.9)

(384)

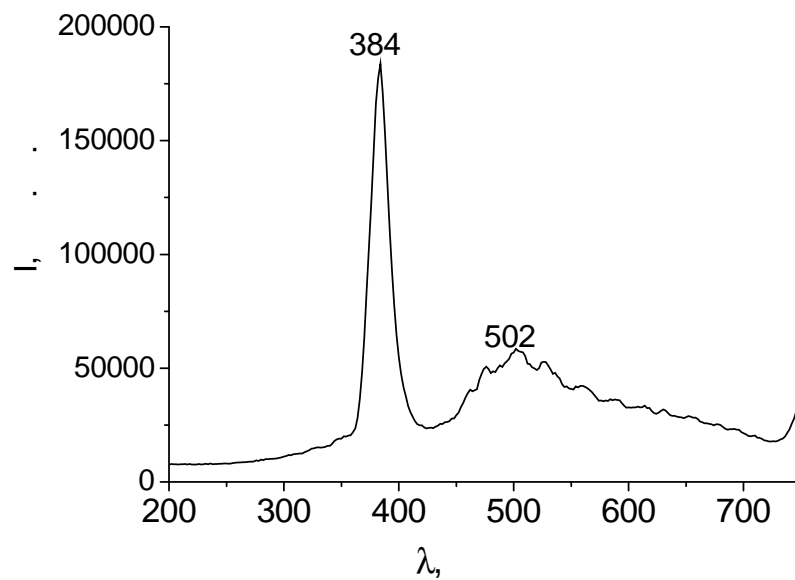
502 ,

ZnO

[42].

ZnO

[98,99].



4.9.

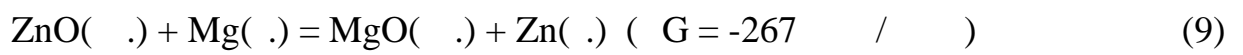
ZnO/ MgO ().

1000 .
 610-630° . (. = 420°)
 1700-2500 , . .

(. = 650°)
 630° , 250 [100]. ,

ZnO « - - ».

(9) , ,



(9), ,

ZnO. MgO,

« - », , .

, MgO,

· ,

« - » ZnO/MgO [101]

10 ,

ZnO. MgO

ZnO, .

ZnO/MgO - .

[102,103].

5.

ZnO

1 (),

ZnO.

5.1.

(, , .)

() [104].

ZnO,

2.

~4

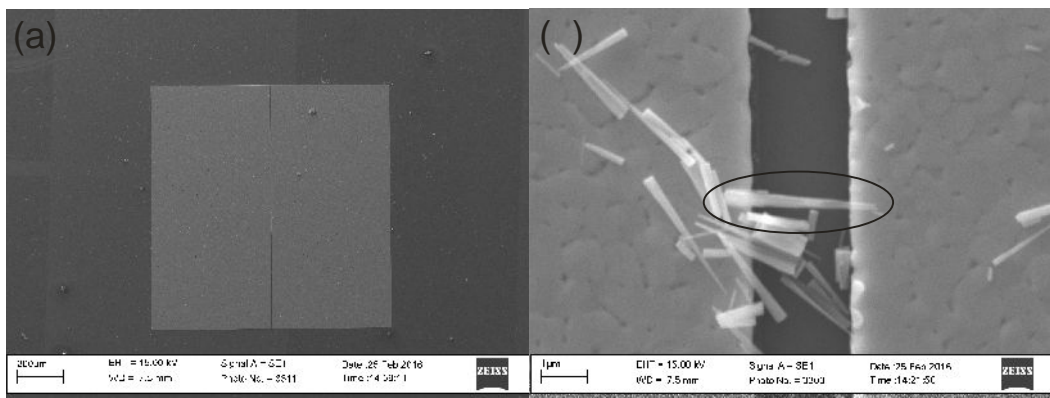
150-200

ZnO [74].

5.1

()

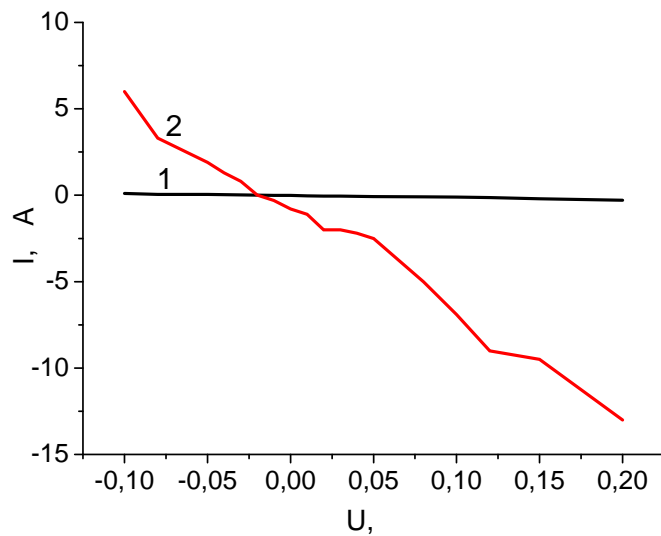
().



5.1. ()

; ()

(5.2).



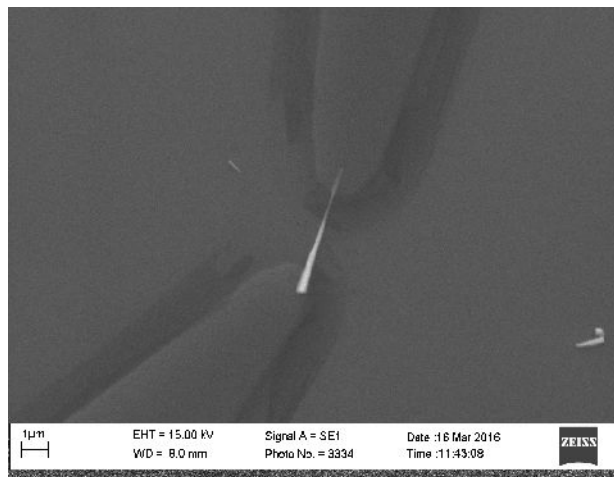
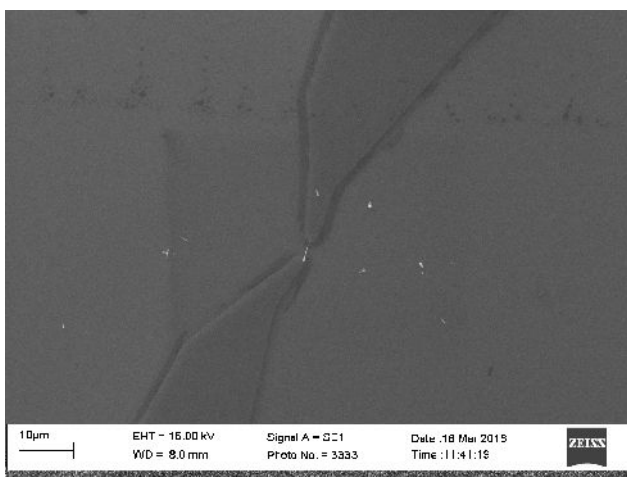
5.2.

ZnO

: 1 – ; 2 –

ZnO

5.3.



5.3.

ZnO

ZnO,

ZnO.

5.2.

2.

$4 \cdot 10^3 / ^2$.

4.

30 .

$$S_{UV} = \frac{(I_{dark} + I_{UV})}{I_{dark}}, \quad (10)$$

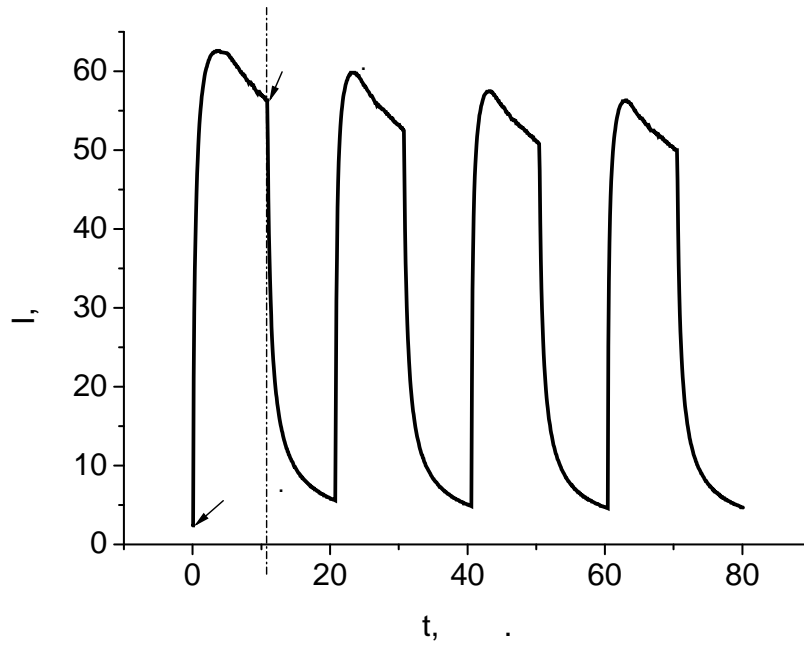
I_{dark} -

I_{UV} -

[56].

90%

5.4.



5.4.

($U=30$, $E_e=4 \cdot 10^3$ / 2).

) 1 (),

8 (

ZnO.

2.8

(2).

ZnO c

()

().

[74].

() ZnO

5 20 ,

ZnO,

5-6 .

0,15

$4 \cdot 10^8$ $^{-2}$

1

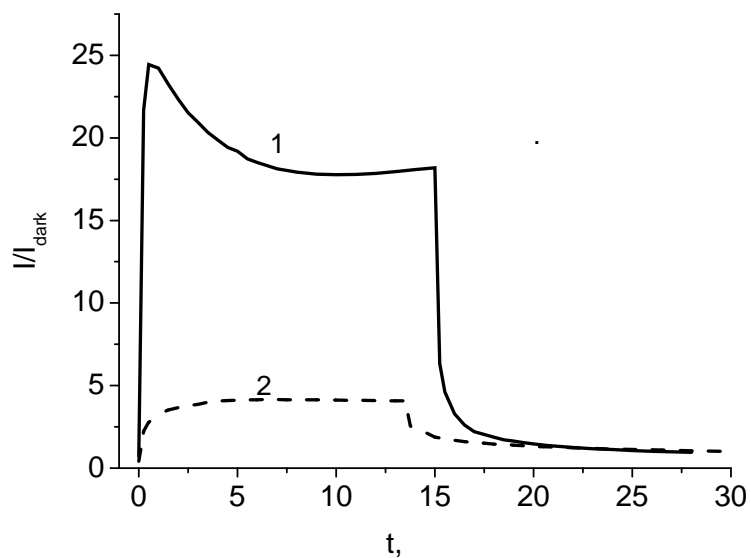
550°

ZnO

(5.5

1).

(5.5 2).



5.5.

(1) (2) ZnO

($U=30$, $E_e=4 \cdot 10^3$ / 2).

, , .
 2,75 6,1 , .
 20 2,25 , .
 ()
 (S_{UV})
 ~2,3. 1
 550° , 5
 24,5 . 1.
 1 -
 ZnO.

I_{dark}	2,75	2,25	6,1	20
S_{UV}	2,3	24,5	2,3	5

, ,
 (5.5), .
 , 0,14 1,4 .,
 2,3 8 . .
 ,
 ZnO
 [105].
 , ,
 ,
 [56].

5.3.

n-

ZnO

Zn.

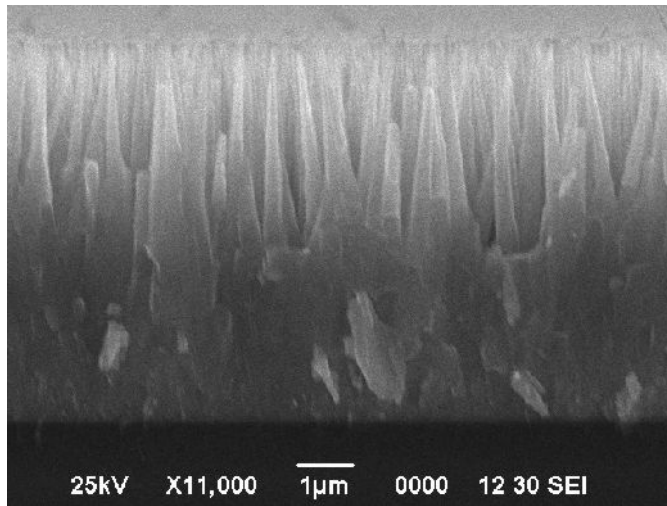
ZnO

3-4

– 150-200

4-7

5.6.

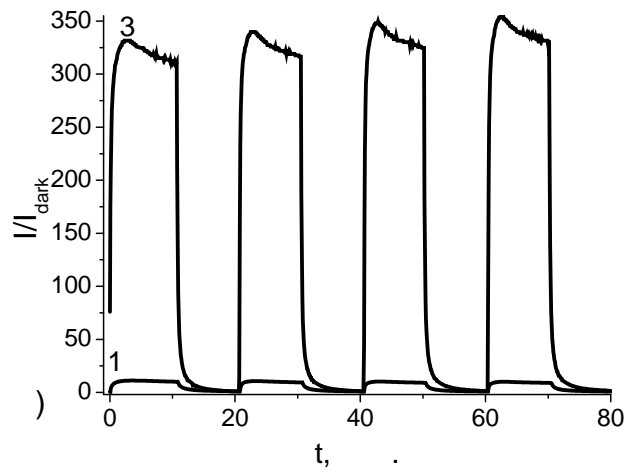
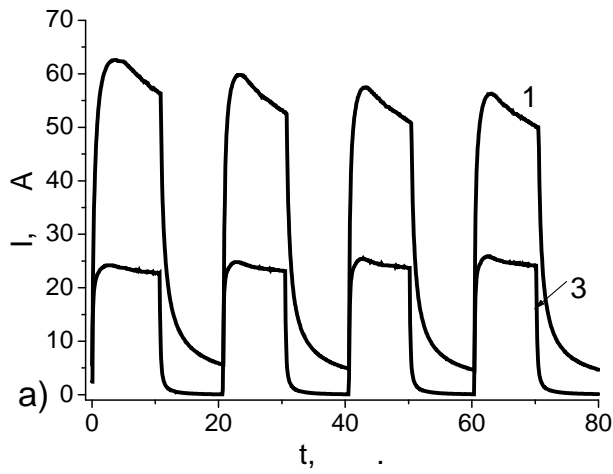


5.6.

1-3

550°

5.7.



5.7.

550°

)
)

1 ,
460 A 62 A.
, 300 A 5,89 A.
, (10),

3 ,
5.7 .

2.

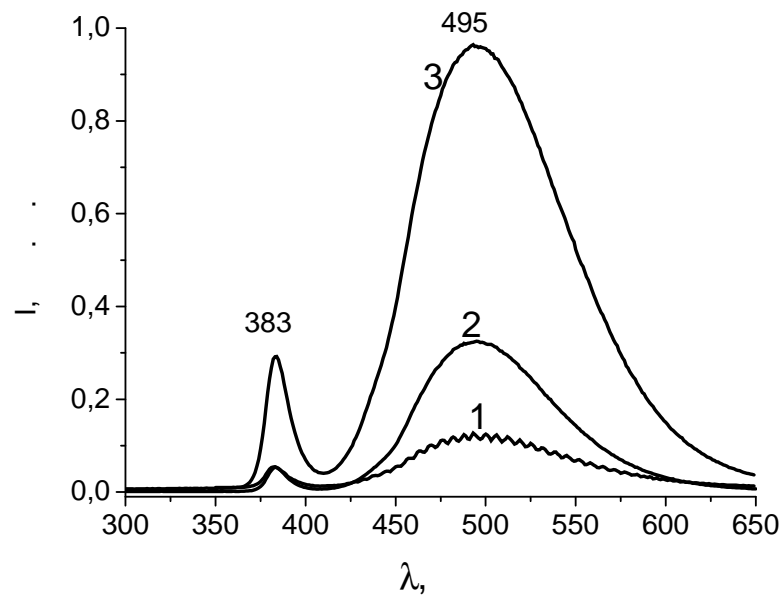
2 –

550° . t

		1	3
I_{UV}	460	62	24
I_{dark}	300 A	5,89	0,15
S_{UV}	2,5	12	333
t , .	0,7	1	0,32
t , .	8,4	3,6	0,61

ZnO,

(5.8).



5.8.

550° . , : 1 – 0; 2 – 1; 3 – 3.

[106].

5.8

V_0^+ ,

ZnO.

5.4.

ZnO.

ZnO,

ZnO

[56,57,107].

ZnO.

H₂O

[108].

(10 $\bar{1}$ 0)

[56].

[109,110]

(10 $\bar{1}$ 0)

2×1

[111,112],

[113]

ZnO

I_{UV}/I_{dark}

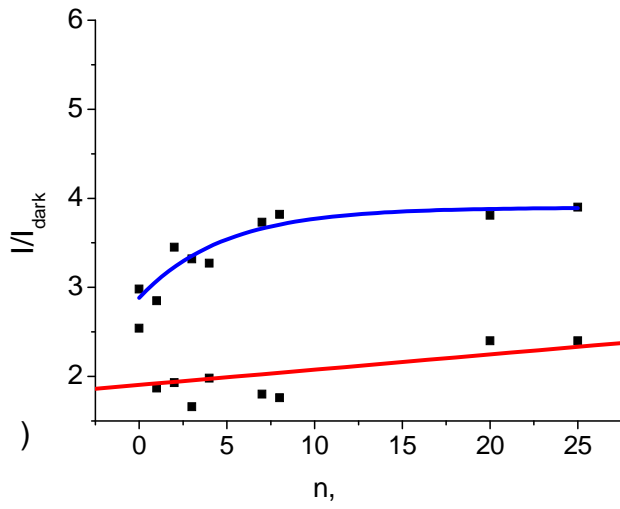
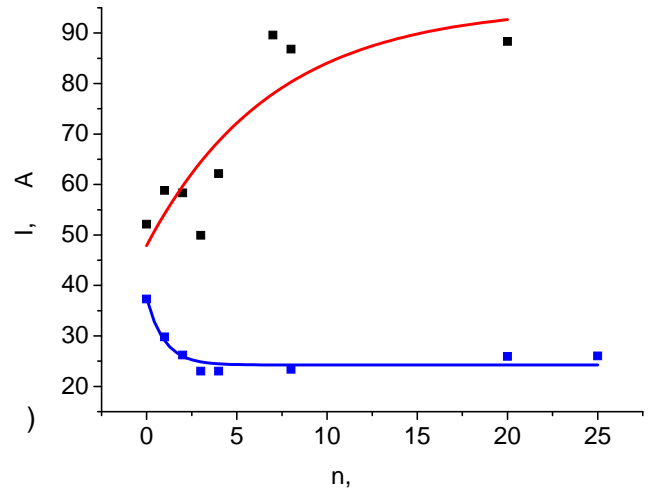
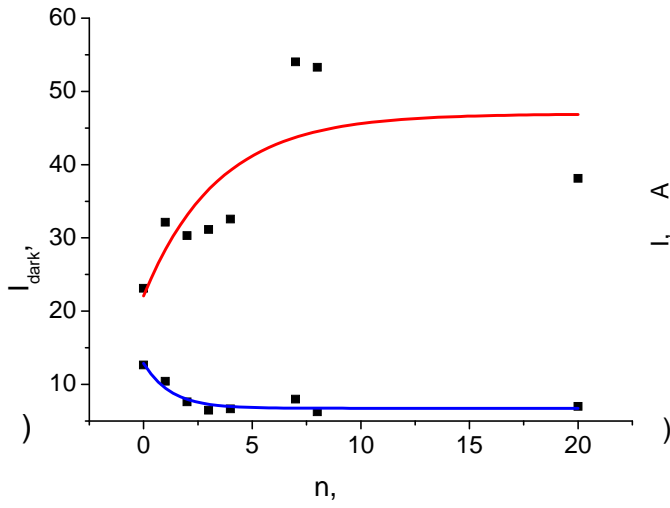
550°

100%).

25

5.9.

$$\frac{I_{UV}}{I_{dark}}$$



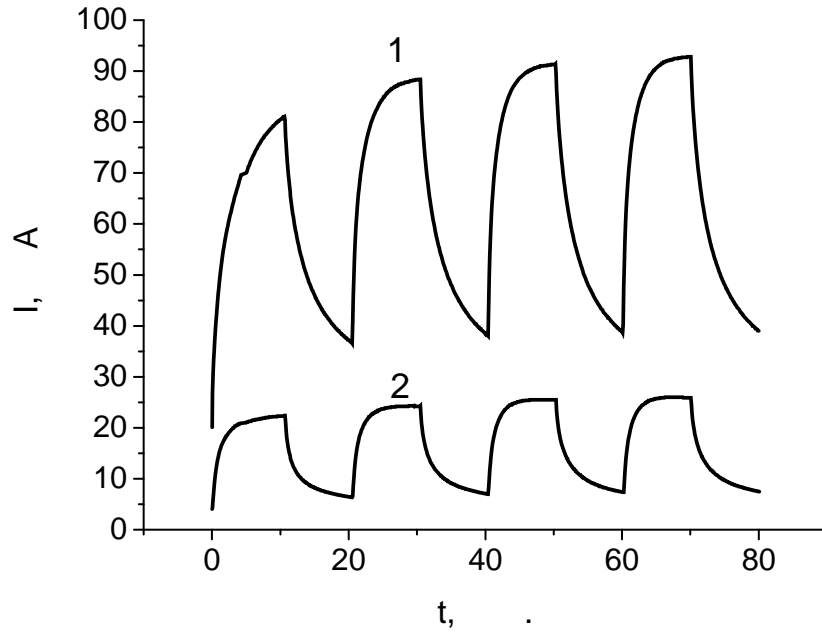
5.9.

(),

()

()

5.9,



5.10.

ZnO,

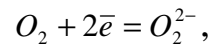
: 1 -

; 2 -

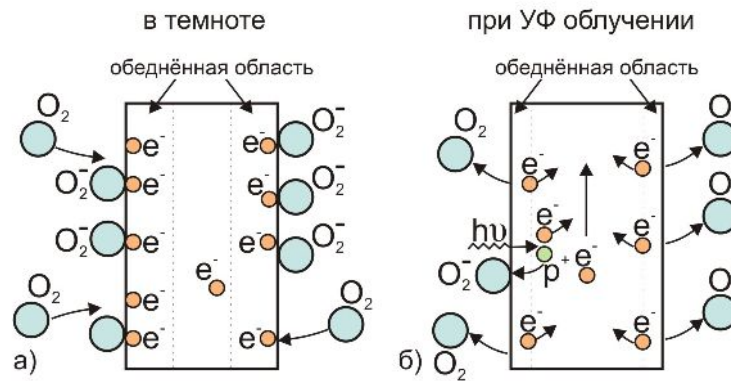
(5.9).

25

ZnO



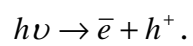
(5.11).



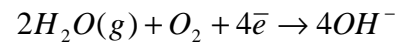
5.11.

ZnO

5.11



(O_2^-)

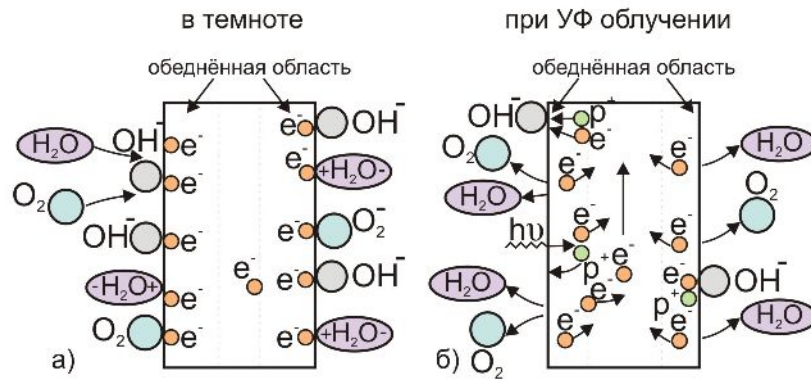


[114].

OH^-

ZnO

5.12.



5.12.

ZnO

()

(1010)

()

OH^-

ZnO

1. « » , .
ZnO (, , 1D).
2. ,
3. , ZnO MgO/ZnO ZnO
4. , ZnO, MgO,
5. .
6. / ZnO : , .

7. , :
 / ZnO 2
 550° 3 .

8. ,

- 1) // ... -
2011. – 11. – .321.
- 2) //
... – 2013. – 47. – 2. – .216.
- 3) M.V. Ryzhova, A.N. Redkin, E.E. Yakimov One-step vapor deposition of ZnO nanowires/MgO film composite structures // Materials Letters. – 2014. – V 136. – . 318.
- 4) // ... – 2015. – V51. – 12. – . 1293.
- 5) // - ... – 2016. – 12.
- 6) ZnO, // ...
... ..
... – 2011 . – . 225.
- 7) ZnO // ...
" -, ".
... – 2012 . – . 17.
- 8) ZnO
Zn // ...
... – 2012 . . 271.

9) . . . , . . . , . . . , . . .
// ."
.- 2013 .- .45.

10) . . . , . . . , . . .
ZnMgO
// . . .
.- 2013 .-
. 322.

11) . . . , . . . , . . .
// ."
.- 2013 .- .46.

12) . . . , . . . , . . .
MgO
// . . .
.- 2013 .- .142.

13) . . . , . . . , . . . ,
// .
.- 2014 .- .262.

14) . . . , . . . , . . .
ZnO ZnO Zn //
." "
.- 2014 .- .211.

15) . . . , . . . , . . . ZnO-
MgO // " -,
". - 2014 .- .12.

16) . . . , . . . , . . . , . . . , . . .
//

- 17) , , .
 . – 2015 . – .100.
 . . , . . ,
 , // . -
- 18) . – 2016 . – .73.
 . . , . . , . . ,
 // . -
 . . " - -
- 19) " . – 2016 . – .231-233.
 . . , . . , . . , . . ,
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 . – 2016 . – .546.

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